National Parents Union Survey August 2022
Survey of N=1,026 parents of public school students in grades kindergarten through 12th grade nationally
Sample from online web panels
Field Dates: August 25-28, 2022
Margin of Error = +/- 4.1 Percentage Points

GENERAL VIEWS ON EDUCATION AND EDUCATION DECISIONS

1. [QSatK12US] Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the quality of education students receive in K-12 public schools in the United States today? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
   COMPLETELY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED  80%
   COMPLETELY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED  19%
   1. Completely satisfied  28%
   2. Somewhat satisfied  52%
   3. Somewhat dissatisfied  15%
   4. Completely dissatisfied  4%
   5. Unsure  1%

2. [QSatKidSchools] Thinking about your own children, overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the quality of education your children are receiving from their public schools? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
   COMPLETELY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED  82%
   COMPLETELY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED  16%
   1. Completely satisfied  33%
   2. Somewhat satisfied  49%
   3. Somewhat dissatisfied  13%
   4. Completely dissatisfied  3%
   5. Unsure  1%
3. [Influence Battery] How much influence do you think each of the following groups SHOULD have on what and how public schools teach? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ITEM ORDER] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A LOT/ SOME</th>
<th>NOT MUCH/ NONE AT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Teachers</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Parents</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. School principals</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Local school boards</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>87%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. U.S. Department of Education</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. State government education agency</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. State legislators</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
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4. [QPartyTrustEdu] In general, which political party do you trust to do a better job handling K-12 public education issues? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]


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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Democratic Party</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Republican Party</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Both equally</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Neither party</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Unsure</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5. [QKidNum] How many children do you have in public school in grades kindergarten through 12th grade?
   1. 1 50%
   2. 2 36%
   3. 3 10%
   4. 4 3%
   5. 5 *%
   6. 6 1%
   7. 7 *%
   8. 8 *%
   9. 9 *%
  10. 10 or more *%

6. [QKidGrade_1A] IF QKidNum=1: Please select your child’s current grade level (2022-2023 school year).

IF QKidNum=2-10+: Please select the current grade level (2022-2023 school year) of each of your children, in birth order from oldest to youngest: [REPEAT FOR EACH CHILD, INCLUDE CHILD TEXT]

[QKidGrade_1B] First Child
[QKidGrade_2] Second Child
[QKidGrade_3] Third Child
[QKidGrade_4] Fourth Child
[QKidGrade_5] Fifth Child
[QKidGrade_6] Sixth Child
[QKidGrade_7] Seventh Child
[QKidGrade_8] Eighth Child
[QKidGrade_9] Ninth Child
[QKidGrade_10] Tenth Child

1. Kindergarten 12%
2. 1st grade 13%
3. 2nd grade 13%
4. 3rd grade 12%
5. 4th grade 12%
6. 5th grade 12%
7. 6th grade 15%
8. 7th grade 13%
9. 8th grade 13%
10. 9th grade (Freshman) 14%
11. 10th grade (Sophomore) 12%
12. 11th grade (Junior) 13%
13. 12th grade (Senior) 11%
IF HAS TWO OR MORE CHILDREN IN GRADES K-12 [QKidNum=2-6], INSERT:
[ParentIntroText] For the following questions, please respond regarding your [INSERT FIRST/SECOND/ETC] child in birth order from oldest to youngest, who is in <INSERT RESPONSE FOR APPROPRIATE CHILD FROM QKidGrade>.
[RANDOMIZE WHICH CHILD IS ASKED ABOUT, SPLITTING EVENLY BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN. FOR EXAMPLE, FOR PARENTS OF TWO CHILDREN, ASK 50% ABOUT FIRST CHILD (IN BIRTH ORDER FROM OLDEST TO YOUNGEST) WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL, 50% ABOUT SECOND CHILD WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL. PROGRAM FOR UP TO SIX CHILDREN.]

ASK ALL:

7. [QLastYearStrug] Last school year, did your child struggle with any of the following? Please select all that apply, if any. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-5]
   1. Difficulty learning or keeping up academically 23%
   2. Difficulty with social or interpersonal skills 22%
   3. Bullying either at school or online 20%
   4. Behavioral challenges in school 16%
   5. Mental health challenges 15%
   6. No, my child did not struggle with any of the above last year 45%
   7. Unsure 2%

8. [QPrepared] Do you feel your child is academically prepared for this school year?
   YES, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY 88%
   NO, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY NOT 11%
   1. Yes, definitely 52%
   2. Yes, probably 36%
   3. No, probably not 9%
   4. No, definitely not 2%
   5. Unsure 2%

9. [QSchoolOffered] Over the summer, did your child's school offer any free educational activities for students? If so, did your child participate in any of those educational activities?
   1. School offered free educational activities and my child participated 30%
   2. School offered free educational activities, but my child did not participate 27%
   3. School did not offer any free educational activities 32%
   4. Unsure 11%
### IF CHILD PARTICIPATED IN ACTIVITIES [QSchoolOffered=1]:

10. [QSumEduActivities] What type(s) of educational activities did your child participate in that were provided by their school? Please select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]

   (n=311)
   1. In-person summer school classes 43%
   2. Online educational activities other than classes 35%
   3. Educational activity packets or workbooks 32%
   4. Online summer school classes 26%
   5. One-on-one in-person tutoring sessions 26%
   6. One-on-one online tutoring sessions 20%
   7. Other educational activities (Please specify) 4%

### IF CHILD PARTICIPATED IN ACTIVITIES [QSchoolOffered=1]:

11. [QSumActHelpful] Overall, how much did those summer educational activities help your child improve or advance academically? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

   (n=311)
   A LOT/SOMEWHAT 93%
   NOT MUCH/NOT AT ALL 5%
   1. A lot 57%
   2. Somewhat 35%
   3. Not much 4%
   4. Not at all 1%
   5. Unsure 3%

### ASK ALL:

12. [QFeelWelcome] With the new school year starting, has your child’s school made you and your child feel welcome?

   1. Yes 88%
   2. No 8%
   3. Unsure 4%

13. [QCommConnect] Right now, do you [RANDOMIZE ORDER, A: feel your child’s school is doing enough to communicate and connect with you as a parent, or do you wish they were doing more] [B: wish your child’s school were doing more to communicate and connect with you as a parent, or do you feel they are doing enough]? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

   1. Their school is doing enough 61%
   2. I wish they were doing more 35%
   3. Unsure 4%
14. **[QBackToSchool]** With the new school year starting, have your child’s school or teacher(s) done or planned to do any of the following? Please select all that apply. **[ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-12]**

1. Give you access to an online portal or platform for parents  
   - 52%
2. Host a back-to-school orientation or “meet the teacher” event  
   - 45%
3. Provide information about school policies and rules  
   - 45%
4. Give you a way to communicate with your child’s teacher(s)  
   - 44%
5. Tell you how they will share updates about what your child is learning  
   - 40%
6. Provide information about school safety or security measures  
   - 40%
7. Contact you to welcome your child back to school  
   - 39%
8. Share general learning objectives for the school year  
   - 33%
9. Tell you about opportunities for parents to volunteer at your child’s school  
   - 30%
10. Offer to meet one-on-one to discuss your child’s needs and goals  
    - 27%
11. Discuss ways you can help your child achieve learning objectives  
    - 27%
12. Discuss the school’s approach to diversity and inclusion  
    - 16%
13. None of the above  
    - 4%
14. Unsure  
    - 3%

15. **[QTeacherInfo]** Have you been given any of the following information about your child’s teacher? Please select all that apply, if any. **[RANDOMIZE 1-6] [SELECT MULTIPLE]**

1. Their expectations for student behavior  
   - 42%
2. Their policies for grading and homework  
   - 35%
3. How many years of teaching experience they have  
   - 32%
4. How much experience they have in the subject area(s) they are teaching  
   - 30%
5. Their educational background (e.g., what type of degree they have)  
   - 29%
6. Their teaching style  
   - 28%
7. None of the above  
   - 25%
8. Unsure  
   - 4%
16. [School Offering Battery] Does your child’s school offer the following resources for students? [RANDOMIZE ITEM ORDER]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resource</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Laptops or tablets to use at home</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Counseling or mental health resources</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Tutoring or other ways to get academic support outside of class</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. High-speed internet access to use for homework</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17. [QAcademicSupport] This school year, do you think your child will need any extra academic support, such as tutoring or additional help outside of class?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Yes, my child will need extra academic support</th>
<th>No, my child will not need extra academic support</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF THINKS CHILD WILL NEED EXTRA ACADEMIC SUPPORT [QAcademicSupport=1], ASK:

18. [QAcademicSchoolOther] Do you think your child’s school will provide enough extra academic support for your child, or do you think you will need to find extra academic support for your child elsewhere? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] (n=383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Support</th>
<th>School will provide enough support for my child</th>
<th>I will need to find extra support for my child elsewhere</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK ALL:

19. [QMESupport] Do you think your child will need any counseling or other resources to support their mental health and emotional wellbeing this school year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Need</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF THINKS CHILD WILL NEED COUNSELING OR OTHER RESOURCES TO SUPPORT THEIR MENTAL HEALTH AND EMOTIONAL WELLBEING [QMESupport=1], ASK:

20. [QMEWhere] How would you prefer to have your child get counseling or other resources to support their mental health and emotional wellbeing? [RANDOMIZE 1-3] (n=325)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preference</th>
<th>From a provider not affiliated with their school, but located in your community</th>
<th>From their school</th>
<th>From an online/virtual provider not affiliated with their school</th>
<th>From somewhere else (Please specify)</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. From a provider not affiliated with their school, but located in your community</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BROADER K-12 POLICIES, PRIORITIES, AND FUNDING

Now, thinking about K-12 public schools more broadly . . .

ASK ALL:

21. [QFocusTradeoff2] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
   1. K-12 public schools should be focused on trying to get back to normal, not changing the way they do things 32%
   2. K-12 public schools should be focused on reimagining how they educate students, coming up with new ways to teach children moving forward 62%
   3. Unsure 6%

22. [QStatewideTest] There has been some debate about whether or not schools should administer statewide academic tests this school year. Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
   1. Even though we are in challenging times, we should continue to assess how well students are learning using statewide tests so that we can compare results to previous years and schools can identify areas students may be falling behind or need support 59%
   2. Since we are in challenging times, we should take a break from statewide testing this year so that teachers and students have one less thing to worry about 34%
   3. Unsure 7%

23. [QPayAcademicSupport] If a student in a K-12 public school needs extra academic support (e.g., tutoring or additional help) and their parents feel the school isn't providing enough support, who do you think should pay for the student to receive extra academic support from another source? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
   1. Existing school funding should pay for it 44%
   2. COVID-19 recovery funding should pay for it 26%
   3. The parent(s) of the student should pay for it 17%
   4. Another institution/organization should pay for it (Please specify) 1%
   5. Unsure 12%
24. [QFundAware] As part of stimulus packages, public schools are receiving additional federal funding to help address challenges related to the COVID-19 pandemic. How much have you heard about this additional funding for schools and the ways it can be used? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A LOT/SOME</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOT MUCH/NOTHING AT ALL</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. A lot</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Some</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Not much</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Nothing at all</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Unsure</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

25. [QFundUse] The vast majority of school districts across the country have received additional funding to address challenges related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Have you seen or heard anything about additional resources in your children’s schools or classrooms being used for this purpose?

1. Yes                      31%
2. No                       57%
3. Unsure                   12%

26. [QFundingInput] Have your children’s schools asked parents to give input or feedback on how any additional federal funding they have received should be used?

1. Yes                     25%
2. No                      63%
3. Unsure                  11%

27. [QPubSchoolAccess] Would you support or oppose changing laws to establish a right to quality public education as a civil right in the same way that the right to vote is, meaning the government would be obligated by law to provide every child access to a quality education, and that the government could be challenged in court if that right is infringed upon? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STRONGLY/SOMewhat SUPPORT</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STRONGLY/SOMewhat OPPOSE</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Strongly support</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Somewhat support</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Somewhat oppose</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Strongly oppose</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Unsure</td>
<td>12%</td>
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</table>
28. [QParentsChoice] Public schools typically receive a certain amount of education funding for each student. Would you support or oppose allowing parents to use the portion of education funding allocated for their child to send their child to whatever school best meets their needs, whether that’s a public, charter, or private school? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Strongly support</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Somewhat support</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Somewhat oppose</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Strongly oppose</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Unsure</td>
<td>11%</td>
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</table>

29. [Teacher Qualifications Battery] Please indicate whether you think each of the following should or should not be required in order for someone to become a K-12 public school teacher. [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ITEM ORDER] [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Should be required</th>
<th>Should NOT be required</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Pass a knowledge exam on the subject area(s) they plan to teach</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Pass an exam on teaching methods and practices</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Complete some supervised practice teaching</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Have at least a bachelor’s degree</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
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</table>
30. [QRateEcon] Now, shifting topics . . .

   Overall, how would you rate economic conditions in the United States today?
   [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
   EXCELLENT/GOOD 31%
   ONLY FAIR/POOR 68%
   1. Excellent 10%
   2. Good 21%
   3. Only fair 31%
   4. Poor 37%
   5. Unsure 1%

31. [QEconBW] Do you think economic conditions in the United States are . . . ? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]
   1. Getting better 17%
   2. Staying about the same 24%
   3. Getting worse 56%
   4. Unsure 3%

32. [QPersonalFin] Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are currently . . . ? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]
   1. Able to live comfortably 25%
   2. Just able to get by and make ends meet 43%
   3. Struggling to make ends meet 31%
   4. Unsure 1%
33. [ECONOMIC PROBLEMS BATTERY] Thinking about the economy and your personal financial situation . . .

How much of a problem, if at all, are each of the following for your family right now?

[DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ITEM ORDER] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1. Rising cost of everyday purchases like food or gas</strong></td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2. Rising cost of housing or rent</strong></td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3. The cost of college or other education after high school</strong></td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>4. The cost of extracurricular activities for children</strong></td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>5. The cost of childcare</strong></td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

34. [QInflationBTS] Has recent inflation made it more difficult for you to afford things your children need for school this year, such as school supplies or clothes for school?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

1. Yes, a lot more difficult 38%
2. Yes, a little more difficult 43%
3. No, not any more difficult 17%
4. Unsure 2%

35. [QCTCPayment] As you may know, from July 2021 through December 2021, some families received a monthly payment from the IRS through an expanded Child Tax Credit. Did your family receive these monthly payments?

1. Yes 68%
2. No 27%
3. Unsure 5%
IF RECEIVED MONTHLY PAYMENTS [QCTCPayments=1], ASK:

36. [QCTCImpact] How much of an impact did the 2021 expanded Child Tax Credit payments have on your family’s financial situation? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

(n=674)
1. Major impact 38%
2. Minor impact 48%
3. No impact at all 12%
4. Unsure 1%

ASK ALL:

37. [QStudentLoanDebt] Do you or a family member in your household (e.g., your spouse or child) currently have student loan debt from college?
1. Yes 37%
2. No 62%
3. Prefer not to say 1%

38. [QDebtCancel] How much federal student loan debt, if any, do you think the federal government should cancel for borrowers who currently have student loan debt?
[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]
1. All of it 35%
2. Some of it 32%
3. None of it 23%
4. Unsure 10%

IF SAYS SHOULD CANCEL ALL OR SOME, ASK [QDebtCancel=1,2]:

39. [QCcancelForWhom] Do you think the federal government should cancel at least some federal student loan debt . . . ? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

(n=726)
1. Only for borrowers working in certain professions 22%
2. For ALL borrowers currently in debt 71%
3. Unsure 7%
40. [QQualifyForCancellation] If the federal government were to cancel at least some federal student loan debt only for people working in certain professions, which types of workers do you think SHOULD qualify for debt cancellation? Please select all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7] (n=145)

1. K-12 public school teachers 62%
2. Health care professionals (doctors, nurses, pharmacists, etc) 42%
3. Social workers 42%
4. AmeriCorps and Peace Corps volunteers 40%
5. Government employees 39%
6. Veterinarians 23%
7. Non-profit organization employees 22%
8. Other (Please specify) 2%
9. Unsure 5%
Finally, we have a few questions for demographic purposes.

41. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a … ?
   [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]
   1. Strong Republican
   2. Not very strong Republican
   3. Independent
   4. Not very strong Democrat
   5. Strong Democrat
   6. A member of another party
   7. Unsure
   STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN 30%
   STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT 43%

IF INDEPENDENT, UNSURE, OR MEMBER OF ANOTHER PARTY [QParty=3, 6, OR 7], ASK:

42. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?
   [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
   (n=324)
   TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS 19%
   TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS 24%
   1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates 9%
   2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats 10%
   3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans 17%
   4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates 7%
   5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans 22%
   6. Unsure 35%

PARTY CONSOLIDATED [QParty + QPartyLean]
1. Republican 35%
2. Democrat 50%
3. Independent/Other/Unsure - No lean 16%
ASK ALL:

43. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be…? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]
   VERY/SOMewhat CONSERVATIVE 29%
   VERY/SOMewhat LIBERAL 27%
   1. Very conservative 17%
   2. Somewhat conservative 12%
   3. Moderate 38%
   4. Somewhat liberal 14%
   5. Very liberal 13%
   6. Unsure 5%

44. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?
   1. Employed full-time 62%
   2. Employed part-time 9%
   3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work 4%
   4. Furloughed or placed on temporary leave by my employer *%
   5. Unemployed and looking for work 5%
   6. Unemployed and not currently looking for work 2%
   7. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver 15%
   8. Full time student 1%
   9. Retired 3%
   10. Something else (Please specify) 1%
   11. Prefer not to say *%

45. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?
   1. Less than $30,000 per year 21%
   2. $30,000 to $49,999 per year 20%
   3. $50,000 to $74,999 per year 21%
   4. $75,000 to $125,000 per year 22%
   5. More than $125,000 per year 15%
   6. Prefer not to say 1%

46. [QState] In what state do you live?
   1. States in the Northeast 15%
   2. States in the Midwest 19%
   3. States in the South 41%
   4. States in the West 26%

47. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]
   1. City 32%
   2. Suburb near a city 41%
   3. Small town not near a city 8%
   4. Rural or country area 19%
48. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?

1. Single, never married 9%
2. Married 78%
3. Living with a partner 7%
4. Separated 1%
5. Divorced 4%
6. Widowed 1%
7. Prefer not to say *%
49. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-8]

1. Technology 5%
2. Sales 8%
3. Healthcare 12%
4. Education or early childhood development 6%
5. Journalism or the media TERMINATE -
6. Food service or the restaurant industry TERMINATE -
7. Market research TERMINATE -
8. Public relations TERMINATE -
9. None of these 69%

50. [QParentScreener] Are you the parent or guardian of a child or children currently in grades kindergarten through 12th grade (2022–2023 school year)?

1. Yes 100%
2. No TERMINATE -
3. Prefer not to say TERMINATE -

51. [QPublicScreener] What type of school do your children who are in grades kindergarten through 12th grade attend?

1. Public school 100%
2. Private school TERMINATE -
3. Homeschool TERMINATE -
4. Prefer not to say TERMINATE -

52. [QHomeScreener] Where do your children who are in grades kindergarten through 12th grade live?

1. Full-time with me in my home 95%
2. Split between my home and the home of another parent or family member 5%
3. Not with me TERMINATE -

53. [QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

1. Man 44%
2. Woman 56%
3. Some other way -
54. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]
   1. White 63%
   2. Black or African American 13%
   3. Hispanic or Latino 22%
   4. Asian 8%
   5. Native American or Alaska Native 2%
   6. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 1%
   7. Something else (Please specify) 2%

55. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?
   1. High school or less 35%
   2. Some college 21%
   3. Associate degree 10%
   4. Bachelor’s degree 21%
   5. Graduate degree 13%
   6. Prefer not to say *%

56. [QAge] What is your age?
   1. 18-29 8%
   2. 30-39 40%
   3. 40-49 35%
   4. 50-64 16%
   5. 65+ 1%