



National Parents Union - Coronavirus Impact Survey
Survey of N=1008 parents of public school students in grades kindergarten through 12th grade
Sampled from online web panels
Field Dates: December 10–18, 2020

COVID-19 AND CURRENT CONCERNS

1. [QCoronaConcern{A-G}] With regard to the current coronavirus situation, how much do you worry about each of the following as a parent or guardian? [RANDOMIZE A-G] [DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 2 PAGES]

	1. Worry a lot	2. Worry some	3. Worry a little bit	4. Do not worry much	5. Do not worry at all	6. Unsure								
							A LOT/ SOME	NOT MUCH/ AT ALL	Worry a lot	Worry some	Worry a little bit	Do not worry much	Do not worry at all	Unsure
A. Making sure your child or children stay on track in school							68%	14%	41%	27%	17%	7%	6%	1%
B. Your kids missing important social interactions at school or with friends							66%	14%	39%	27%	19%	8%	5%	1%
C. You or someone in your family getting the coronavirus							65%	17%	43%	22%	17%	9%	8%	1%
D. How the situation is affecting your children’s mental health and emotional wellbeing							60%	17%	33%	27%	22%	9%	8%	1%
E. Being able to make ends meet							56%	26%	35%	21%	17%	15%	10%	1%
F. How the situation is affecting your mental health and emotional wellbeing							52%	24%	26%	26%	22%	13%	11%	1%
G. Figuring out what to do with your kids during the day							42%	38%	22%	21%	19%	21%	17%	1%

2. [QCoronaSick] Do you personally know anyone who has been sick with the coronavirus?

1. Yes	60%
2. No	38%
3. Unsure	1%

IF DOES NOT HAVE CHILDREN ATTENDING SCHOOL IN PERSON [QInPerson=2], ASK:

- 3. [QSafetyNecessary] Which of the following would be absolutely necessary in order for you to feel safe sending your children to school, meaning you would not send your children to school without this happening? Please select all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE]
[RANDOMIZE 1-8]**

	(n=510)
1. A COVID-19 vaccine being available to the public	50%
2. Schools requiring students and staff members who may have been exposed to someone who has tested positive for COVID-19 to stay home for 14 days before returning to school	46%
3. Schools limiting the number of students who are in common areas to maintain social distancing	44%
4. No new cases of COVID-19 being reported in your local area	41%
5. Schools providing face masks to all students and staff and replacing the masks regularly	39%
6. Schools staggering schedules so that there are fewer students in classrooms and desks can be spaced six feet apart	39%
7. Testing for COVID-19 being available to anyone in your local area	39%
8. Schools having a full-time nurse or health worker at school	38%
9. Something else (Please specify)	2%
10. None of these	13%
11. Unsure	5%

ASK ALL:

- 4. [QCovidVaccine] When COVID-19 vaccines become available for children, do you plan to get your children vaccinated?**

TOTAL YES	60%
1. Yes, right away	31%
2. Yes, but not right away	29%
3. No, will not	25%
4. Unsure	15%

EDUCATION QUALITY

IF HAS TWO OR MORE CHILDREN IN GRADES K-12 [QChildrenNumber=2-6], INSERT: [ParentIntroText] For the following questions, please respond regarding your [INSERT FIRST/SECOND/ETC] child in birth order (from oldest to youngest) of your children who are in grades kindergarten through high school. [RANDOMIZE WHICH CHILD IS ASKED ABOUT, SPLITTING EVENLY BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN. FOR EXAMPLE, FOR PARENTS OF TWO CHILDREN, ASK 50% ABOUT FIRST CHILD (IN BIRTH ORDER FROM OLDEST TO YOUNGEST) WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL, 50% ABOUT SECOND CHILD WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL. PROGRAM FOR UP TO SIX CHILDREN.]

ASK ALL:

5. [QKidGrade] What grade level is your child currently in (2020–2021 school year)? [DROP DOWN: Kindergarten–12th grade]

- | | |
|----------------------------|----|
| 1. Kindergarten | 9% |
| 2. 1st grade | 7% |
| 3. 2nd grade | 7% |
| 4. 3rd grade | 8% |
| 5. 4th grade | 7% |
| 6. 5th grade | 6% |
| 7. 6th grade | 7% |
| 8. 7th grade | 8% |
| 9. 8th grade | 7% |
| 10. 9th grade (Freshman) | 8% |
| 11. 10th grade (Sophomore) | 9% |
| 12. 11th grade (Junior) | 8% |
| 13. 12th grade (Senior) | 9% |

6. [QDisability] Does your child have a disability for which they usually receive specialized instruction or therapy? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes | 18% |
| 2. No | 81% |
| 3. Unsure | 1% |

7. [QKidSchoolOptions] What options is your child’s school currently offering for ways your child could attend school? Please select all options that your child’s school is offering, regardless of how your child is currently attending school. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Students can attend in person in a classroom or on campus full-time | 31% |
| 2. Students can attend remotely or online full-time | 71% |
| 3. Students can attend part-time in person, part-time remotely or online | 28% |
| 4. Something else (Please specify) | 1% |

- 8. [QKidSchoolType] How is your child currently attending school? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**
- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Only in person, on their school campus | 19% |
| 2. Only remotely or online | 59% |
| 3. Part-time in person, part-time remotely or online | 20% |
| 4. Something else (Please specify) | 1% |
| 5. Unsure | - |
- 9. [QRestSchoolType] Now, if your child's school were to allow you to choose ANY of these ways for your child to attend school for the rest of this school year, which would you choose? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**
- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Only in person, on their school campus | 24% |
| 2. Only remotely or online | 49% |
| 3. Part-time in person, part-time remotely or online | 23% |
| 4. Something else (Please specify) | *% |
| 5. Unsure | 3% |
- 10. [QSchoolTypeFuture] Even if neither of the following is perfect, which of the following would you prefer? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**
- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. I would rather my child's school stick to a consistent plan for whether students receive remote or in-person learning throughout the year, rather than changing gears based on the number of coronavirus cases in my area. | 54% |
| 2. I would rather my child's school adjust whether in-person instruction is offered based on coronavirus cases in my area, even if it means going back and forth between in-person and remote learning throughout the year. | 35% |
| 3. Unsure | 11% |
- 11. [QLearningMoreLess] At this point in the school year, do you think your child is learning more than they normally would, less than they normally would, or about the same amount as they normally would when attending school? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**
- | | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| 1. Learning more | 15% |
| 2. Learning less | 49% |
| 3. About the same amount | 32% |
| 4. Unsure | 3% |
- 12. [QOfferMEComm] Is your child's school currently offering any services or resources to support students' mental health and emotional wellbeing? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**
- | | |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes | 32% |
| 2. No | 39% |
| 3. Unsure | 29% |

13. [Ratings Battery] How would you currently rate how your child’s school is doing on each of the following? [DISPLAY AS GRID OVER TWO PAGES] [RANDOMIZE A-I] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Only fair 4. Poor 5. Unsure

	EXCELL ENT/ GOOD	ONLY FAIR/ POOR	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	Unsure
A. Handling health and safety measures to prevent the spread of COVID-19	74%	22%	26%	48%	16%	5%	4%
B. Quality of teaching and instruction	69%	28%	24%	45%	21%	8%	2%
C. Communication with parents	69%	29%	27%	42%	20%	9%	2%
D. Assessing your child’s progress and level of learning	67%	30%	21%	46%	24%	6%	3%
E. Managing online learning programs or resources for remote learning	65%	31%	20%	45%	24%	7%	4%
F. Amount of time focused on instruction	65%	33%	20%	45%	23%	10%	3%
G. Providing personalized learning to meet your child’s needs	59%	37%	20%	39%	25%	12%	4%
H. Providing resources to support students’ mental health and emotional wellbeing	50%	37%	17%	33%	22%	15%	13%

14. [QChildChallenges] Has your child experienced any of the following challenges as a result of the coronavirus situation? Please select all that apply, if any. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-9]

1. Had more trouble paying attention in class	33%
2. Felt lonely or socially isolated	31%
3. Had a harder time learning new concepts	31%
4. Had problems accessing online classes or resources	30%
5. Had more problems taking tests or completing assignments	30%
6. Had more difficulty getting help from their teacher(s)	27%
7. Had more difficulty participating in class	25%
8. Experienced mental health challenges or depression	18%
9. Had more behavioral issues	18%
10. None of these	20%
11. Unsure	3%

15. [QInstructionTime] Instructional time is time when students are being taught lessons or participating in educational activities guided by a teacher—the types of things they usually do in class. About how many hours of instructional time is your child currently receiving per school day? (Just your best estimate.)

1. 1 hour or less	8%
2. 2 hours	12%
3. 3 hours	15%
4. 4 hours	20%
5. 5 hours	16%
6. 6 hours	16%
7. 7 hours	5%
8. 8 hours	3%
9. 9 hours or more	1%
10. Unsure	4%

16. [QInTimeCompare] This school year, do you think your child is receiving more instructional time than they normally would, less than they normally would, or about the same amount of instructional time as they normally would when attending school?

[RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. More instructional time than they normally would	16%
2. Less instructional time than they normally would	51%
3. About the same amount of instructional time as they normally would	27%
4. Unsure	6%

17. [QInTimeEnough] Do you think your child is getting enough instructional time with their teacher(s), or do you think your child should be getting more instructional time?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

SHOULD BE GETTING A LITTLE/A LOT MORE INSTRUCTIONAL TIME	63%
1. Getting enough instructional time	30%
2. Should be getting a little more instructional time	37%
3. Should be getting a lot more instructional time	26%
4. Unsure	8%

18. [Instructional Quality Ratings Battery] How would you rate the quality of instruction your child is receiving from their school this year in each of the following? [DISPLAY AS GRIDS ON SEPARATE PAGES. RANDOMIZE ORDER OF GRID A AND B.] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Only fair 4. Poor 5. Not applicable – My child is not receiving this 5. Unsure

GRID A [RANDOMIZE A-F]:

	EXCELL- ENT/ GOOD	ONLY FAIR/ POOR	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	N/A	Unsure
A. In-person classes*	69%	26%	27%	41%	20%	6%	3%	3%
B. Live online classes**	61%	34%	21%	40%	25%	9%	4%	2%
C. Self-paced, independent learning activities	60%	31%	21%	40%	22%	10%	4%	4%
D. Small-group work with their teacher(s) and classmates	53%	33%	21%	32%	23%	10%	9%	6%
E. One-on-one instruction from their teacher(s)	49%	38%	19%	30%	23%	15%	9%	4%
F. Pre-recorded online classes**	40%	32%	13%	27%	22%	10%	22%	6%

**Only shown to parents whose child is attending school in-person n = 409*

***Only shown to parents whose child is attending school online/virtually n = 796*

GRID B [RANDOMIZE G-L]:

	EXCELL- ENT/ GOOD	ONLY FAIR/ POOR	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	N/A	Unsure
G. English or language arts (reading, writing, etc.)	69%	28%	24%	45%	21%	7%	1%	3%
H. Math	67%	29%	24%	43%	21%	8%	2%	2%
I. Science	62%	31%	22%	40%	23%	9%	4%	3%
J. History	59%	30%	19%	40%	22%	8%	7%	4%
K. Fine arts (e.g. art, music, or theater)	48%	34%	16%	31%	22%	12%	15%	3%
L. Physical education (P.E.) or athletics	43%	39%	17%	26%	20%	18%	15%	3%

19. [Subject Instruction Amount Battery] If you were able to adjust how much instructional time your child is getting in various subjects, would you want your child to have more, less, or about the same amount of instructional time in each of the following areas? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE A-F] [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Want more time 2. Want less time 3. Want about the same amount of time 4. Unsure

	Want more time	Want less time	Want about the same amount of time	Unsure
A. Math	49%	7%	38%	5%
B. English or language arts (reading, writing, etc.)	46%	9%	40%	5%
C. Science	44%	9%	41%	6%
D. History	42%	8%	42%	8%
E. Physical education (P.E.) or athletics	38%	13%	38%	11%
F. Fine arts (e.g. art, music, or theater)	37%	12%	40%	11%

20. [QHelpLearnMore] Which of the following, if any, do you think would help your child learn more than they are currently learning this school year? [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

1. More one-on-one instruction from their teacher(s)	44%
2. More in-person classes with their teacher(s)	32%
3. More small-group work with their teacher(s) and classmates	32%
4. More live online classes with their teacher(s)	31%
5. More services and resources to support their mental health and emotional wellbeing	25%
6. More self-paced, independent learning activities	25%
7. More pre-recorded online classes	16%
8. Something else (Please specify)	1%
9. None of these	8%
10. Unsure	6%

21. [QHelpSchoolwork] Other than your child's public school teacher(s), who is the primary person who helps your child do schoolwork?

1. I am	66%
2. My child's other parent	14%
3. Another family member	7%
4. An adult who is not a relative	2%
5. My child handles it on their own	9%
6. Unsure	2%

22. [QHiredAdditional] Have you hired anyone to provide additional instruction or educational activities to your child beyond what is being provided by their school this year?

[RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|----------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes | 15% |
| 2. No | 84% |
| 3. Prefer not to say | 2% |

IF HAS NOT HIRED ANYONE [QHiredAdditional=2], ASK:

23. [QWantHire] If you had the opportunity and resources, would you want to hire someone to provide additional instruction or educational activities to your child beyond what is being provided by their school this year? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|-----------|---------|
| | (n=834) |
| 1. Yes | 46% |
| 2. No | 41% |
| 3. Unsure | 13% |

ASK ALL:

24. [QHoursHelp] About how many hours each day, if any, are you or another adult spending helping your child with schoolwork or providing instruction or educational activities to your child beyond what is being provided by their school? (NOT including instructional time provided by their public school teacher(s).)

- | | |
|--------------------|-----|
| 1. 1 hour or less | 29% |
| 2. 2 hours | 30% |
| 3. 3 hours | 16% |
| 4. 4 hours | 10% |
| 5. 5 hours | 5% |
| 6. 6 hours | 3% |
| 7. 7 hours | 1% |
| 8. 8 hours | 2% |
| 9. 9 hours or more | 1% |
| 10. Unsure | 5% |

25. [Statements Battery] Please indicate how well each of the following statements describes you. [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE A-B] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

1. Very well 2. Somewhat well 3. Not that well 4. Not at all well 5. Unsure

	VERY/ SOME.	NOT THAT/ AT ALL	Very well	Some. well	Not that well	Not at all well	Unsure
A. I am worried that the changes in learning that have happened since the start of the pandemic will have a lasting effect on my child's education.	70%	25%	30%	40%	15%	9%	6%
B. I understand why schools closed in the spring, but I am growing more frustrated with how schools are handling the closures as the year goes on.	60%	33%	26%	34%	17%	16%	8%

LEARNING PODS

IF HAS MORE THAN ONE CHILD [QChildrenNumber=2-6], SHOW TRANSITION TEXT: For the following questions, you may consider any and all children in your household when answering the questions.

ASK ALL:

- 26. [QLearningPod]** Some families have chosen to form learning “pods” with other families, where a small group of children meet in-person to do remote or online learning with an adult who helps them with their schoolwork or other educational activities. Are any children in your household participating in a learning “pod” like this, or not? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
- | | |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes | 16% |
| 2. No | 76% |
| 3. Unsure | 8% |

IF YES, PARTICIPATING IN POD [QLearningPod=1], ASK:

- 27. [QPodHelping]** So far, how helpful has the learning pod been for your children in terms of their education? [RANDOMIZE 1-4, 4-1]
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| | (n=169) |
| VERY/SOMEWHAT HELPFUL | 80% |
| NOT THAT HELPFUL/NOT HELPFUL AT ALL | 18% |
| 1. Very helpful | 42% |
| 2. Somewhat helpful | 38% |
| 3. Not that helpful | 15% |
| 4. Not helpful at all | 3% |
| 5. Unsure | 2% |

IF NOT PARTICIPATING IN POD OR UNSURE [QLearningPod=2-3], ASK:

- 28. [QPodPossible]** If you had the opportunity and resources, would you want any of your children to participate in a learning pod? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
- | | |
|-----------|---------|
| | (n=839) |
| 1. Yes | 36% |
| 2. No | 37% |
| 3. Unsure | 28% |

PRIORITIES, TRUST, AND REIMAGINING

ASK ALL:

29. [QFocusTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- 1. Schools should be focused on trying to get back to the way things were before the COVID-19 crisis as soon as it is safe to do so 34%
- 2. Schools should be focused on rethinking how we educate students, coming up with new ways to teach children moving forward as a result of the COVID-19 crisis 58%
- 3. Unsure 7%

30. [QPriorityTradeoff] If you could send a message to people who make decisions about education policy and public schools, which of the following do you think they should prioritize this school year? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- 1. Providing access to consistent, high-quality remote or online learning for public school students this school year 54%
- 2. Trying to get public school students back into the classroom this school year and implementing health and safety measures 38%
- 3. Unsure 8%

31. [QStatewideTest] There has been some debate about whether or not schools should administer statewide academic tests this school year. Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- 1. Even though we are in challenging times, we should continue to assess how well students are learning using statewide tests so that we can compare results to previous years and schools can identify areas students may be falling behind or need support. 47%
- 2. Since we are in challenging times, we should take a break from statewide testing this year so that teachers and students have one less thing to worry about. 44%
- 3. Unsure 10%

ASK ALL:

32. [QPubSchoolAccess] Would you support or oppose changing laws to establish a right to quality public education as a civil right in the same way that the right to vote is, meaning the government would be obligated by law to provide every child access to a quality education, and that the government could be challenged in court if that right is infringed upon?

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT SUPPORT	72%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT OPPOSE	12%
1. Strongly support	39%
2. Somewhat support	33%
3. Somewhat oppose	9%
4. Strongly oppose	3%
5. Unsure	16%

DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL:

Finally, we have a few questions for demographic purposes.

33. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	30%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	36%
1. Strong Republican	19%
2. Not very strong Republican	11%
3. Independent	26%
4. Not very strong Democrat	15%
5. Strong Democrat	21%
6. A member of another party	2%
7. Unsure	6%

IF INDEPENDENT OR UNSURE [QParty=3 OR 7], ASK:

34. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=310)
TOTAL VOTE FOR REPUBLICANS	20%
TOTAL VOTE FOR DEMOCRATS	21%
1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates	5%
2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	15%
3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	16%
4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	5%
5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	27%
6. Unsure	32%

[QPartyConsolidated: QParty + QPartyLean]

Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	36%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	43%
Total Independent	9%
Total Member of Another Party	2%
Unsure	10%

ASK ALL:

35. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	23%
1. Very conservative	16%
2. Somewhat conservative	14%
3. Moderate	38%
4. Somewhat liberal	12%
5. Very liberal	11%
6. Unsure	8%

**36. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE]
[RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

1. Facebook	81%
2. YouTube	74%
3. Instagram	51%
4. Pinterest	36%
5. Twitter	32%
6. Snapchat	31%
7. TikTok	28%
8. WhatsApp	25%
9. LinkedIn	22%
10. Reddit	13%
11. Something else (Please specify)	1%
12. None of these	4%

37. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

1. Employed full-time	50%
2. Employed part-time	8%
3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work	3%
4. Furloughed or placed on temporary leave by my employer	3%
5. Unemployed and looking for work	9%
6. Unemployed and not currently looking for work	2%
7. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	17%
8. Full time student	1%
9. Retired	4%
10. Something else (Please specify)	1%
11. Prefer not to say	1%

IF EMPLOYED [QEmployment=1-3], ASK:

38. [QWorkplace] Are you currently working from your home, or do you go to work at an office or other workplace? If you are working from an office or other workplace, do you have the option to work from home, or not? [RANDOMIZE 1-3, 3-1]

	(n=616)
1. I currently work from home	36%
2. I currently go to work at an office or workplace, but I have the option to work from home	18%
3. I currently go to work at an office or workplace and do NOT have the option to work from home	45%
4. Prefer not to say	2%

ASK ALL:

39. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

1. Less than \$30,000 per year	27%
2. \$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	21%
3. \$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	18%
4. \$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	18%
5. More than \$125,000 per year	13%
6. Prefer not to say	3%

40. [QState] In what state do you live?

1. States in the Northeast	18%
2. States in the Midwest	21%
3. States in the South	37%
4. States in the West	25%

41. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

1. City	37%
2. Suburb near a city	37%
3. Small town not near a city	9%
4. Rural or country area	17%

42. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?

1. Single, never married	15%
2. Married	57%
3. Living with a partner	13%
4. Separated	3%
5. Divorced	9%
6. Widowed	2%
7. Prefer not to say	*%

IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER, ASK:

43. [QSpousePartnerEducation] What is the highest level of education your spouse or partner has completed?

	(n=709)
1. High school or less	34%
2. Some college	19%
3. Associate's degree	9%
4. Bachelor's degree	22%
5. Graduate degree	15%
6. Prefer not to say	*%

SCREENER AND INITIAL DEMOGRAPHICS MODULE (ASKED AT BEGINNING OF SURVEY)

44. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-8]

1. Technology		5%
2. Sales		5%
3. Healthcare		9%
4. Education or early childhood development		7%
5. Journalism or the media	TERMINATE	-
6. Food service or the restaurant industry		7%
7. Market research	TERMINATE	-
8. Public relations	TERMINATE	-
9. None of these		71%

45. [QPublicSchoolParent] Are you the parent or guardian of a public school student who is currently in grades kindergarten through 12th grade? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Yes		100%
2. No	TERMINATE	-
3. Prefer not to say	TERMINATE	-

46. [QLivingAtHome] Where do your children who are in grades kindergarten through 12th grade live?

1. Full-time with me in my home		89%
2. Split between my home and the home of another parent or family member		11%
3. Not with me	TERMINATE	-

47. [QChildrenNumber] How many children do you have in public school in grades kindergarten through 12th grade?

1. 1		51%
2. 2		36%
3. 3		10%
4. 4		3%
5. 5		*%
6. 6 or more		1%

48. [QKidsGradeLevels] In which grade levels do you have a child or children in public school (2020–2021 school year)? Select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE – LIMIT MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SELECTIONS BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN]

1. Kindergarten	15%
2. 1st grade	11%
3. 2nd grade	11%
4. 3rd grade	13%
5. 4th grade	13%
6. 5th grade	11%
7. 6th grade	11%
8. 7th grade	14%
9. 8th grade	10%
10. 9th grade (Freshman)	12%
11. 10th grade (Sophomore)	13%
12. 11th grade (Junior)	12%
13. 12th grade (Senior)	12%

49. [QInPerson] Are any of your children currently attending school in person on their school campus, either all or part of the time?

1. Yes	49%
2. No	51%

50. [QRemote] Are any of your children currently attending school remotely or online, either all or part of the time?

1. Yes	84%
2. No	16%

51. [QGender] What is your gender? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Male	44%
2. Female	56%

52. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]

1. White	63%
2. Black or African American	14%
3. Hispanic or Latino	22%
4. Asian	6%
5. Native American or Alaska Native	2%
6. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*%
7. Something else	1%

53. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

1. High school or less	36%
2. Some college	22%
3. Associate's degree	10%
4. Bachelor's degree	20%
5. Graduate degree	12%
6. Prefer not to say	*%

54. [QAge] What is your age?

1. 18-29	10%
2. 30-39	38%
3. 40-49	31%
4. 50-64	20%
5. 65+	1%