National Parents Union - Coronavirus Impact Survey  
Survey of N=500 parents of public school students in grades kindergarten through 12th grade  
Sampled from online web panel  
Week #8 - Field Dates: June 15–18, 2020

SCHOOL CLOSURES AND BACKGROUND INFORMATION

1. [QSchoolClosures] Are any of the schools your children attend currently closed for in-person classes due to the coronavirus situation, and if so, please indicate the type of closure they are experiencing:
   1. Closure through end of school year 64%
   2. My child’s schools are still open but running on a new schedule 4%
   3. My child’s schools are still open and running normally *
   4. My child’s schools have already finished the school year and started summer vacation 32%

IF SCHOOLS CURRENTLY CLOSED [QSchoolClosures=1], SKIP TO QChildrenNumber.

IF SCHOOLS OPEN OR ON SUMMER VACATION, ASK:

2. [QPastClosures] During the spring semester, did any of your children’s schools close for in-person classes due to the coronavirus situation for any length of time? (n=190)
   1. Yes, they did close for in-person classes 97%
   2. No, they remained open 3%

ASK ALL:

3. [QChildrenNumber] How many children do you have in public school in grades kindergarten through 12th grade?
   1. 1 58%
   2. 2 29%
   3. 3 7%
   4. 4 2%
   5. 5 2%
   6. 6 or more 1%
4. [QKidsGradeLevels] In which grade levels do you have a child or children in public school (2019–2020 school year)? Select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE – LIMIT MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SELECTIONS BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Level</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kindergarten</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st grade</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd grade</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd grade</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th grade</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th grade</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th grade</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th grade</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th grade</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9th grade (Freshman)</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10th grade (Sophomore)</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11th grade (Junior)</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12th grade (Senior)</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5. [QCoronaConcern(A-J)] With regard to the current coronavirus situation, how much do you worry about each of the following as a parent or guardian? [RANDOMIZE A-J] [DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 3 PAGES]


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>H</th>
<th>I</th>
<th>J</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. You or someone in your family getting the coronavirus</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. School closures will have a negative impact on your child’s education</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Your kids missing important social interactions at school or with friends</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Making sure your child or children stay on track in school so they are ready for the next grade</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>*%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. How the situation is affecting your children’s mental health and emotional wellbeing</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Being able to make ends meet</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Your children spending too much time on screens (watching TV, playing video games, or using a computer, tablet, or smart phone)</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. How the situation is affecting your mental health and emotional wellbeing</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Your children being exposed to more of the negative aspects or risks of online social interaction, such as cyberbullying</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Figuring out what to do with your kids during the day</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>*%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. [QChildSocial] Thinking about the next couple of months, which of the following would you say concerns you more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. That my children missing important social interactions with friends could negatively affect their emotional wellbeing 46%
2. That allowing my children to hang out with friends could put them at risk of being exposed to the coronavirus 42%
3. Unsure 12%
7. [QCoronaSick] Do you personally know anyone who has been sick with the coronavirus?
   1. Yes 33%
   2. No 65%
   3. Unsure 3%

8. [QCoronaHelpful] To cope with the coronavirus crisis, which of the following would be the most helpful for you to have as a parent right now? Please choose NO MORE THAN THREE. [RANDOMIZE 1-9]
   1. Help keeping my children engaged in good activities 51%
   2. More money to spend on necessities 44%
   3. More information about how to support my child’s learning 30%
   4. Paid time off work from my job 26%
   5. High speed internet access 26%
   6. More hours in the day 16%
   7. Someone to run errands for me to pick up essentials 12%
   8. More tablets or computers in the house 11%
   9. Childcare 9%
   10. Something else 3%

9. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?
   1. Employed full-time 56%
   2. Employed part-time 8%
   3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work 2%
   4. Furloughed or placed on temporary leave by my employer 5%
   5. Unemployed and looking for work 3%
   6. Unemployed and not currently looking for work 3%
   7. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver 17%
   8. Full time student *%
   9. Retired 3%
   10. Something else (Please specify) 2%
   11. Prefer not to say 1%

IF STILL WORKING [QEmployment = 1-3], ASK:

10. [QCoronaWFH] Which of these statements best describes where you are working from currently, and before the coronavirus outbreak? [RANDOMIZE 1-3, 3-1] (n=346)
   1. I worked from an office or job site before the coronavirus but I'm currently working from home 39%
   2. I worked from an office or job site before the coronavirus and I'm still working there 39%
   3. I worked from home before the coronavirus and I'm still working there 19%
   4. Something else (Please specify) 3%
   5. Prefer not to say 1%
ASK ALL:

11. [QCoronaPersonalHardship] Which one or two of the following are the greatest hardships you personally have faced due to the spread of the coronavirus? [SELECT UP TO TWO] [RANDOMIZE 1-13]

1. I feel down or anxious about the overall situation in the country right now 28%
2. I haven’t been able to see friends and family members 22%
3. I’ve had difficulty helping my children with their schoolwork and learning 18%
4. I haven’t been able to move freely or go about my daily routine 16%
5. I’ve lost my job, had my hours cut, or lost income 14%
6. I haven’t been able to attend religious services 13%
7. I’ve had difficulty with travel 10%
8. I’ve had difficulty getting food and other essentials 10%
9. I’ve had difficulty getting work done with my children around 9%
10. I’ve had health-related difficulties (seeing doctors, getting medications, etc.) 9%
11. I’ve had difficulty with working from home, or other work-related difficulty 8%
12. I’ve had difficulty getting along with people I live with 5%
13. I’ve had difficulty arranging childcare 4%
14. Other *
15. None of these 8%

12. [QCoronaPayment] Have you received a coronavirus relief payment from the government, and if so, how have you used that funding? Please select all that apply. [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

1. Used to buy groceries or basic household supplies 36%
2. Used to pay for utilities, phone bills, or internet service 36%
3. Used to pay mortgage or rent 27%
4. Put it into a savings account 22%
5. Used to pay for medical expenses 12%
6. Used to buy educational supplies or technology for your children 9%
7. Used to pay for childcare 5%
8. Something else 4%
9. I am eligible for a coronavirus relief payment but have not received it yet 6%
10. I am not eligible for a coronavirus relief payment 11%
13. [QParentFeelings] As a parent or guardian, how has dealing with the coronavirus situation and taking care of your children made you feel? Please select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-8]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feeling</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anxious</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exhausted</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frustrated</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depressed</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonely</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optimistic</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-confident</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relaxed</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It has not affected how I feel</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IF HAS TWO OR MORE CHILDREN IN GRADES K-12, INSERT:
[ParentIntroText] For the following questions, please respond regarding your [INSERT FIRST/SECOND/ETC] child in birth order (from oldest to youngest) of your children who are in grades kindergarten through high school. [RANDOMIZE WHICH CHILD IS ASKED ABOUT, SPLITTING EVENLY BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN. FOR EXAMPLE, FOR PARENTS OF TWO CHILDREN, ASK 50% ABOUT FIRST CHILD (IN BIRTH ORDER FROM OLDEST TO YOUNGEST) WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL, 50% ABOUT SECOND CHILD WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL. PROGRAM FOR UP TO SIX CHILDREN.]

14. [QKidGrade] What grade level is your child currently in (2019–2020 school year)? [DROP DOWN: Kindergarten–12th grade]
   1. Kindergarten 10%
   2. 1st grade 10%
   3. 2nd grade 7%
   4. 3rd grade 5%
   5. 4th grade 9%
   6. 5th grade 7%
   7. 6th grade 6%
   8. 7th grade 7%
   9. 8th grade 7%
   10. 9th grade (Freshman) 7%
   11. 10th grade (Sophomore) 7%
   12. 11th grade (Junior) 8%
   13. 12th grade (Senior) 8%

15. [QGradeResponse] Overall, how would you rate the job your child’s school is doing in providing resources and support to help your child continue learning?
   EXCELLENT/GOOD 68%
   ONLY FAIR/POOR 9%
   1. Excellent 29%
   2. Good 39%
   3. Average 22%
   4. Only fair 4%
   5. Poor 5%
   6. Unsure 1%
16. [QGradeParent] Overall, thinking honestly, how confident do you feel about being able to help your child continue learning?

- VERY/SOMewhat CONFIDENT: 77%
- NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT: 22%
  1. Very confident: 35%
  2. Somewhat confident: 41%
  3. Not that confident: 17%
  4. Not at all confident: 5%
  5. Unsure: 2%

17. [QDisability] Does your child have a disability for which they usually receive specialized instruction or therapy? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- Yes: 18%
- No: SKIP TO QCATCHUP (80%)
- Unsure: SKIP TO QCATCHUP (2%)

IF SAYS CHILD DOES NOT HAVE A DISABILITY OR UNSURE [QDisability=2-3], SKIP TO QCATCHUP.
IF SAYS CHILD USUALLY RECEIVES SPECIAL INSTRUCTION OR THERAPY [QDisability=1], ASK:

18. [QSatisfiedHandlingDis] How satisfied are you with what your child’s school is doing to address your child’s needs for specialized instruction or therapy at this time? (n=105)

- VERY/SOMewhat SATISFIED: 66%
- VERY/SOMewhat DISSATISFIED: 17%
  1. Very satisfied: 35%
  2. Somewhat satisfied: 31%
  3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied: 14%
  4. Somewhat dissatisfied: 6%
  5. Very dissatisfied: 11%
  6. Unsure: 3%

19. [QConcernSpecial] Thinking about when your child’s school reopens . . . How much do you worry that your child’s specialized instruction or therapy might be unavailable or reduced because of budget cuts? (n=105)

- WORRY A LOT/SOME: 64%
- DO NOT WORRY MUCH/AT ALL: 18%
  1. Worry a lot: 28%
  2. Worry some: 36%
  3. Worry a little: 15%
  4. Do not worry much: 8%
  5. Do not worry at all: 11%
  6. Unsure: 3%
ASK ALL:

20. [QCatchUp] Thinking about how the coronavirus situation may have affected your child's schoolwork and classes this spring, are there any areas in which you think your child might have fallen a bit behind or need additional instruction next school year to make up for things they may have missed? Please select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-4]

1. Math 36%
2. English/Language Arts, reading, or writing 31%
3. Science 22%
4. History 18%
5. Other classes or subjects 1%
6. I do not think my child will need any additional instruction 35%
7. Unsure 9%

IF CHILD IS IN GRADE 12 IN 2019–2020 [QKidGrade=12th grade], SKIP TO REOPENING AND REIMAGINING SECTION.

IF CHILD IS NOT IN GRADE 12 IN 2019–2020 [QKidGrade=Kindergarten – 11th grade], ASK:

21. [QDiffSchool] Do you plan to send your child to a different school or homeschool your child next school year? (n=465)

1. Yes 21%
2. No 59%
3. Unsure 19%

IF UNSURE [QDiffSchool=3], SKIP TO QSchoolPref.

IF NOT SENDING CHILD TO A DIFFERENT SCHOOL OR HOMESCHOOL [QDiffSchool=2], ASK:

22. [QSchoolSameReason] What is the MAIN reason you plan to send your child to the same school next school year? [RANDOMIZE 1-3] (n=274)

1. I am happy with my child’s current school 75%
2. There are not any better school options in the area where I live 14%
3. I cannot send them to a different school or homeschool because of financial or job-related reasons 6%
4. Another reason 2%
5. Unsure 2%
IF SENDING CHILD TO A DIFFERENT SCHOOL [QDiffSchool=1], ASK:

23. [QSchoolChange] What is the MAIN reason you plan to send your child to a different school or homeschool your child next year? [RANDOMIZE 1-4]  
   (n=108)
   1. Concerns about their health or safety as a result of the coronavirus situation 38%
   2. Concerns about the quality of their education 23%
   3. My child will be in a grade that is automatically at a different school (i.e. moving from elementary to junior high) 17%
   4. My family is moving to a home associated with a different school or school district 12%
   5. Another reason 9%
   6. Unsure 1%

24. [QNewSchoolType] What type of school do you plan to have your child attend next school year? [RANDOMIZE 1-5]  
   (n=108)
   1. Homeschool 35%
   2. Different public school in a different school district 20%
   3. Different public school in the same school district 18%
   4. Private school 15%
   5. Charter school 7%
   6. Another type of school 1%
   7. Unsure 5%

IF CHILD IS NOT IN GRADE 12 IN 2019–2020 [QKidGrade=Kindergarten – 11th grade], ASK:

25. [QSchoolPref] If you could send your child to ANY school next year, which of the following would you prefer? [RANDOMIZE 1-6]  
   (n=465)
   1. Same school they attended in 2019–2020 41%
   2. Different public school in the same school district 6%
   3. Different public school in a different school district 5%
   4. Charter school 5%
   5. Private school 16%
   6. Homeschool 18%
   7. Another type of school 1%
   8. Unsure 8%
ASK ALL:

26. [QReopenTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-2]
   1. Schools should reopen as soon as possible so students don’t fall too far behind and can receive the educational support they need 36%
   2. Schools should remain closed until they are certain there is no health risk, even if it means students fall farther behind 54%
   3. Unsure 11%

27. [QFocusTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-2]
   1. Schools should be focused on trying to get back to the way things were before the COVID-19 crisis as soon as it is safe to do so 32%
   2. Schools should be focused on rethinking how we educate students, coming up with new ways to teach children moving forward as a result of the COVID-19 crisis 63%
   3. Unsure 5%

28. [QSafeReopen] When do you think you will personally feel safe sending your children back to school for in-person classes next school year?
   1. In August or September 27%
   2. Later in the fall of 2020 17%
   3. Sometime in the winter, late 2020/early 2021 14%
   4. Sometime in the spring of 2021 15%
   5. Not at any time in the next school year 10%
   6. Unsure 18%
29. [QSafetyNecessary] Which of the following would be absolutely necessary in order for you to feel safe sending your children to school, meaning you would not send your children to school without this happening? Please select all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE]

1. Schools requiring students and staff members who may have been exposed to someone who has tested positive for COVID-19 to stay home for 14 days before returning to school 50%
2. Schools providing face masks to all students and staff and replacing the masks regularly 46%
3. Testing for COVID-19 being available to anyone in your local area 44%
4. Schools having a full-time nurse or health worker at school 41%
5. Schools staggering schedules so that there are fewer students in classrooms and desks can be spaced six feet apart 40%
6. Schools limiting the number of students who are in common areas to maintain social distancing 39%
7. A COVID-19 vaccine being available to the public 38%
8. No new cases of COVID-19 being reported in your local area 38%
9. Something else 1%
10. None of these 6%
11. Unsure 6%
PUBLIC SCHOOL RIGHT

ASK ALL:

30. [QPubSchoolAccess] Would you support or oppose changing laws to establish a right to quality public education as a civil right in the same way that the right to vote is, meaning the government would be obligated by law to provide every child access to a quality education, and that the government could be challenged in court if that right is infringed upon?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STRONGLY/SOMewhat SUPPORT</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STRONGLY/SOMewhat OPPOSE</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Strongly support</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Somewhat support</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Somewhat oppose</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Strongly oppose</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Unsure</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DEMOGRAPHICS

Finally, we have a few questions for demographic purposes.

31. [QGender] What is your gender? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
   1. Male                           44%
   2. Female                        56%

32. [QRace] What is your race? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]
   1. Black                         13%
   2. White                         59%
   3. Hispanic/Latino               24%
   4. Asian                         7%
   5. Native American              *
   6. Something else               *
   7. Prefer not to say             *

33. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?
   1. High school or less          36%
   2. Some college                 22%
   3. Associate’s degree           10%
   4. Bachelor’s degree            20%
   5. Graduate degree              12%
   6. Prefer not to say            *

34. [QAge] What is your age?
   1. 18–29                        14%
   2. 30–39                        36%
   3. 40–49                        27%
   4. 50–64                        22%
   5. 65+                          1%

35. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?
   1. Single, never married        12%
   2. Married                      65%
   3. Living with a partner        11%
   4. Separated                    2%
   5. Divorced                     8%
   6. Widowed                      1%
   7. Prefer not to say            *
36. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a … ? [RANDOMIZE SCALE R>D, D>R]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Type</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REPUBLICAN (TOTAL)</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEMOCRAT (TOTAL)</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Strong Republican SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY 16%
2. Not very strong Republican SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY 13%
3. Independent CONTINUE TO QPARTYLEAN 21%
4. Not very strong Democrat SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY 15%
5. Strong Democrat SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY 21%
6. A member of another party SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY 2%
7. Unsure CONTINUE TO QPARTYLEAN 12%

IF INDEPENDENT OR UNSURE [QParty=3 OR 7], ASK:

37. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you? [RANDOMIZE SCALE] (n=169)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Unsure</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[QPartyConsolidated: QParty + QPartyLean]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Type</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GOP + GOP-leaning independents</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEM + DEM-leaning independents</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total independent</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total member of another party</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK ALL:

38. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be…? [RANDOMIZE SCALE CONSERVATIVE>LIBERAL, LIBERAL>CONSERVATIVE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ideology Type</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CONSERVATIVE (TOTAL)</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIBERAL (TOTAL)</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Very conservative 11%
2. Somewhat conservative 17%
3. Moderate 36%
4. Somewhat liberal 13%
5. Very liberal 11%
6. Unsure 12%
39. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-9]
1. Facebook 73%
2. YouTube 65%
3. Instagram 52%
4. Pinterest 33%
5. Twitter 31%
6. Snapchat 30%
7. WhatsApp 23%
8. LinkedIn 21%
9. Reddit 11%
10. Something else (Please specify) *
11. None of these 5%

40. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?
1. Less than $30,000 per year 16%
2. $30,000 to $49,999 per year 22%
3. $50,000 to $74,999 per year 25%
4. $75,000 to $125,000 per year 21%
5. More than $125,000 per year 14%
6. Prefer not to say 2%

41. [QState] In what state do you live?
1. States in the Northeast 17%
2. States in the Midwest 21%
3. States in the South 38%
4. States in the West 25%

42. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?
1. City 34%
2. Suburb near a city 37%
3. Small town not near a city 12%
4. Rural or country area 17%

43. [QReligion] How would you describe your religion?
1. Evangelical Protestant/Born-Again Christian 22%
2. Mainline Protestant 6%
3. Roman Catholic 22%
4. Mormon 3%
5. Jewish 3%
6. Muslim 2%
7. Agnostic 6%
8. Atheist 3%
9. Something else 21%
10. Prefer not to say 13%
44. [QChurch] How often do you attend a religious service?
1. At least once a week 25%
2. Once or twice a month 13%
3. A few times a year 18%
4. Usually just for religious holidays 11%
5. Never 27%
6. Prefer not to say 6%

IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER [QMarital=2 OR 3], ASK:

45. [QSpousePartnerEducation] What is the highest level of education your spouse or partner has completed? (n=394)
1. High school or less 32%
2. Some college 20%
3. Associate’s degree 13%
4. Bachelor’s degree 19%
5. Graduate degree 15%
6. Prefer not to say -
46. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-8]
1. Technology  7%
2. Sales  10%
3. Healthcare  13%
4. Education or early childhood development  11%
5. Journalism or the media  TERMINATE -
6. Food service or the restaurant industry  9%
7. Market research  TERMINATE -
8. Public relations  TERMINATE -
9. None of these  62%

47. [QPublicSchoolParent] Are you the parent or guardian of a public school student who is currently in grades kindergarten through 12th grade? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
1. Yes  100%
2. No  TERMINATE -
3. Prefer not to say  TERMINATE -

48. [QLivingAtHome] Where do your children who are in grades kindergarten through 12th grade live?
1. Full-time with me in my home  89%
2. Split between my home and the home of another parent or family member  11%
3. Not with me  TERMINATE -