



National Parents Union - Coronavirus Impact Survey
Survey of N=500 parents of public school students in grades kindergarten through 12th grade
Sampled from online web panel
Week #6 - Field Dates: June 1–3, 2020

SCHOOL CLOSURES AND BACKGROUND INFORMATION

- 1. [QSchoolClosures] Are any of the schools your children attend currently closed for in-person classes due to the coronavirus situation, and if so, please indicate the type of closure they are experiencing:**
- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Closure through end of school year | 73% |
| 2. My child's schools are still open but running on a new schedule | 6% |
| 3. My child's schools are still open and running normally | 1% |
| 4. My child's schools have already finished the school year and started summer vacation | 20% |

IF SCHOOLS CURRENTLY CLOSED [QSchoolClosures=1], SKIP TO QChildrenNumber.

IF SCHOOLS OPEN OR ON SUMMER VACATION, ASK:

- 2. [QPastClosures] During the spring semester, did any of your children's schools close for in-person classes due to the coronavirus situation for any length of time?**
- (n=132)**
- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Yes, they did close for in-person classes | 97% |
| 2. No, they remained open | 3% |

ASK ALL:

- 3. [QChildrenNumber] How many children do you have in public school in grades kindergarten through 12th grade?**
- | | |
|--------------|-----|
| 1. 1 | 52% |
| 2. 2 | 34% |
| 3. 3 | 12% |
| 4. 4 | 1% |
| 5. 5 | *% |
| 6. 6 or more | 1% |

4. [QKidsGradeLevels] In which grade levels do you have a child or children in public school (2019–2020 school year)? Select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE – LIMIT MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SELECTIONS BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN]

1. Kindergarten	18%
2. 1st grade	12%
3. 2nd grade	12%
4. 3rd grade	13%
5. 4th grade	13%
6. 5th grade	13%
7. 6th grade	12%
8. 7th grade	11%
9. 8th grade	11%
10. 9th grade (Freshman)	11%
11. 10th grade (Sophomore)	14%
12. 11th grade (Junior)	12%
13. 12th grade (Senior)	9%

ECONOMIC AND HEALTH CONCERNS

5. [QCoronaConcern{A-J}] With regard to the current coronavirus situation, how much do you worry about each of the following as a parent or guardian? [RANDOMIZE A-J] [DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 3 PAGES]

	1. Worry a lot	2. Worry some	3. Worry a little bit	4. Do not worry much	5. Do not worry at all	6. Unsure				
	A LOT/ SOME	NOT MUCH/ AT ALL	1. Worry a lot	2. Worry some	3. Worry a little bit	4. Do not worry much	5. Do not worry at all	6. Unsure		
A. Your kids missing important social interactions at school or with friends	64%	16%	36%	28%	20%	10%	6%	*%		
B. School closures will have a negative impact on your child's education	64%	17%	33%	32%	18%	9%	8%	1%		
C. Making sure your child or children stay on track in school so they are ready for the next grade	63%	19%	36%	28%	17%	12%	8%	*%		
D. You or someone in your family getting the coronavirus	56%	22%	34%	22%	21%	12%	10%	*%		
E. Your children spending too much time on screens (watching TV, playing video games, or using a computer, tablet, or smart phone)	56%	22%	27%	29%	22%	15%	7%	*%		
F. How the situation is affecting your children's mental health and emotional wellbeing	55%	22%	25%	31%	22%	13%	10%	1%		
G. Being able to make ends meet	47%	31%	23%	24%	21%	16%	16%	*%		
H. How the situation is affecting your mental health and emotional wellbeing	46%	30%	22%	24%	22%	16%	14%	1%		
I. Figuring out what to do with your kids during the day	45%	36%	19%	26%	19%	19%	16%	-		
J. Your children being exposed to more of the negative aspects or risks of online social interaction, such as cyberbullying	43%	35%	21%	22%	22%	20%	15%	*%		

6. [QChildSocial] Thinking about the next couple of months, which of the following would you say concerns you more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- That my children missing important social interactions with friends could negatively affect their emotional wellbeing 50%
- That allowing my children to hang out with friends could put them at risk of being exposed to the coronavirus 39%
- Unsure 10%

7. [QCoronaSick] Do you personally know anyone who has been sick with the coronavirus?

- | | |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes | 26% |
| 2. No | 70% |
| 3. Unsure | 4% |

8. [QCoronaHelpful] To cope with the coronavirus crisis, which of the following would be the most helpful for you to have as a parent right now? Please choose NO MORE THAN THREE. [RANDOMIZE 1-9]

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Help keeping my children engaged in good activities | 56% |
| 2. More money to spend on necessities | 41% |
| 3. More information about how to support my child's learning | 35% |
| 4. High speed internet access | 27% |
| 5. Paid time off work from my job | 24% |
| 6. More hours in the day | 16% |
| 7. More tablets or computers in the house | 12% |
| 8. Someone to run errands for me to pick up essentials | 12% |
| 9. Childcare | 11% |
| 10. Something else | 2% |

9. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Employed full-time | 57% |
| 2. Employed part-time | 8% |
| 3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work | 1% |
| 4. Furloughed or placed on temporary leave by my employer | 3% |
| 5. Unemployed and looking for work | 6% |
| 6. Unemployed and not currently looking for work | 3% |
| 7. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver | 17% |
| 8. Full time student | *% |
| 9. Retired | 2% |
| 10. Something else (Please specify) | 1% |
| 11. Prefer not to say | *% |

IF STILL WORKING [QEmployment = 1-3], ASK:

10. [QCoronaWFH] Which of these statements best describes where you are working from currently, and before the coronavirus outbreak? [RANDOMIZE 1-3, 3-1]

(n=349)

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. I worked from an office or job site before the coronavirus but I'm currently working from home | 42% |
| 2. I worked from an office or job site before the coronavirus and I'm still working there | 33% |
| 3. I worked from home before the coronavirus and I'm still working there | 19% |
| 4. Something else (Please specify) | 4% |
| 5. Prefer not to say | 1% |

ASK ALL:

11. [QCoronaPersonalHardship] Which one or two of the following are the greatest hardships you personally have faced due to the spread of the coronavirus? [SELECT UP TO TWO] [RANDOMIZE 1-13]

1. I haven't been able to see friends and family members	27%
2. I feel down or anxious about the overall situation in the country right now	23%
3. I've had difficulty helping my children with their schoolwork and learning	21%
4. I haven't been able to move freely or go about my daily routine	21%
5. I've had difficulty getting food and other essentials	13%
6. I've lost my job, had my hours cut, or lost income	11%
7. I've had difficulty getting work done with my children around	9%
8. I've had difficulty with travel	8%
9. I haven't been able to attend religious services	8%
10. I've had health-related difficulties (seeing doctors, getting medications, etc.)	6%
11. I've had difficulty arranging childcare	5%
12. I've had difficulty with working from home, or other work-related difficulty	5%
13. I've had difficulty getting along with people I live with	3%
14. Other (Please specify)	1%
15. None of these	11%

12. [QCoronaPayment] Have you received a coronavirus relief payment from the government, and if so, how have you used that funding? Please select all that apply. [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

1. Used to buy groceries or basic household supplies	38%
2. Used to pay for utilities, phone bills, or internet service	35%
3. Put it into a savings account	30%
4. Used to pay mortgage or rent	22%
5. Used to buy educational supplies or technology for your children	7%
6. Used to pay for medical expenses	6%
7. Used to pay for childcare	5%
8. Something else	5%
9. I am eligible for a coronavirus relief payment but have not received it yet	3%
10. I am not eligible for a coronavirus relief payment	12%

EDUCATION QUALITY

IF HAS TWO OR MORE CHILDREN IN GRADES K-12, INSERT:

[ParentIntroText] For the following questions, please respond regarding your [INSERT FIRST/SECOND/ETC] child in birth order (from oldest to youngest) of your children who are in grades kindergarten through high school. [RANDOMIZE WHICH CHILD IS ASKED ABOUT, SPLITTING EVENLY BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN. FOR EXAMPLE, FOR PARENTS OF TWO CHILDREN, ASK 50% ABOUT FIRST CHILD (IN BIRTH ORDER FROM OLDEST TO YOUNGEST) WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL, 50% ABOUT SECOND CHILD WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL. PROGRAM FOR UP TO SIX CHILDREN.]

13. [QKidGrade] What grade level is your child currently in (2019–2020 school year)? [DROP DOWN: Kindergarten–12th grade]

1. Kindergarten	12%
2. 1st grade	10%
3. 2nd grade	6%
4. 3rd grade	7%
5. 4th grade	8%
6. 5th grade	9%
7. 6th grade	7%
8. 7th grade	5%
9. 8th grade	5%
10. 9th grade (Freshman)	6%
11. 10th grade (Sophomore)	10%
12. 11th grade (Junior)	8%
13. 12th grade (Senior)	7%

14. [QGradeResponse] Overall, how would you rate the job your child’s school is doing in providing resources and support to help your child continue learning?

EXCELLENT/GOOD	67%
ONLY FAIR/POOR	8%
1. Excellent	28%
2. Good	39%
3. Average	23%
4. Only fair	5%
5. Poor	3%
6. Unsure	1%

15. [QGradeParent] Overall, thinking honestly, how confident do you feel about being able to help your child continue learning?

VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	80%
NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT	19%
1. Very confident	30%
2. Somewhat confident	50%
3. Not that confident	15%
4. Not at all confident	4%
5. Unsure	2%

IF SAYS CHILDREN'S SCHOOLS WERE NOT CLOSED AT ANY POINT DURING SPRING

[QPastClosures=2], SKIP TO QFutureResources.

IF SAYS CHILDREN'S SCHOOLS ARE OR WERE CLOSED [QSchoolClosures=1 OR QPastClosures=1], ASK:

16. [QLearningResources] Did your child's school offer any of the following to help your child continue to learn while their school was closed this spring? Please select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-10]

	(n=497)
1. Emailed assignments from teachers	45%
2. Laptops or tablets for students to take home	43%
3. Live online classes with their teacher(s)	42%
4. Pre-recorded online video lessons by their teacher(s)	27%
5. Activities or resources that do not require the use of a computer or Internet, such as printed learning materials or phone calls with their teacher(s)	24%
6. Self-paced online courses provided through a service or app	22%
7. Tutorials for students on how to access and use online learning programs	22%
8. Training or information sessions for parents on how to help students continue learning from home	14%
9. IT support to help address problems with laptops or tablets or difficulty accessing online learning programs	14%
10. Hot spots or access to high speed internet for students at home	13%
11. Something else	1%
12. None of the above	4%
13. Unsure	3%

ASK ALL:

17. [QFutureResources] If your child’s school needs to close during a future outbreak of the coronavirus or another virus, which of the following would you want your child’s school to offer to help your child continue to learn? Please select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-8] [RANDOMIZE 1-10]

- 1. Live online classes with their teacher(s) 51%
- 2. Emailed assignments from teachers 40%
- 3. Laptops or tablets for students to take home 40%
- 4. Pre-recorded online video lessons by their teacher(s) 37%
- 5. Self-paced online courses provided through a service or app 34%
- 6. Activities or resources that do not require the use of a computer or Internet, such as printed learning materials or phone calls with their teacher(s) 32%
- 7. Training or information sessions for parents on how to help students continue learning from home 30%
- 8. Tutorials for students on how to access and use online learning programs 27%
- 9. IT support to help address problems with laptops or tablets or difficulty accessing online learning programs 25%
- 10. Hot spots or access to high speed internet for students at home 19%
- 11. Something else 1%
- 12. None of the above 3%
- 13. Unsure 4%

18. [QImpResources] Which one or two of the following would be MOST HELPFUL for your child’s school to offer to help your child continue to learn during school closures? [SELECT UP TO TWO] [RANDOMIZE 1-10]

- 1. Live online classes with their teacher(s) 41%
- 2. Laptops or tablets for students to take home 26%
- 3. Self-paced online courses provided through a service or app 19%
- 4. Pre-recorded online video lessons by their teacher(s) 17%
- 5. Emailed assignments from teachers 17%
- 6. Activities or resources that do not require the use of a computer or Internet, such as printed learning materials or phone calls with their teacher(s) 14%
- 7. Training or information sessions for parents on how to help students continue learning from home 11%
- 8. Hot spots or access to high speed internet for students at home 8%
- 9. Tutorials for students on how to access and use online learning programs 8%
- 10. IT support to help address problems with laptops or tablets or difficulty accessing online learning programs 8%
- 11. Something else 1%
- 12. None of the above 2%
- 13. Unsure 4%

19. [QRemoteObstacles] Would your child have difficulty participating in online classes or at-home learning activities for any of the following reasons? Please select all that apply or indicate if none of these apply to your child. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES]

[RANDOMIZE 1-6]

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. The assignments from school are too confusing or difficult for my child to do | 18% |
| 2. We do not have enough computers or tablets at home | 15% |
| 3. Remote learning software or online programs are too confusing | 14% |
| 4. We do not have reliable high speed internet access at home | 12% |
| 5. My child is unable to participate in learning activities on their own while I am working | 9% |
| 6. My child has a disability and needs accommodations that are not available at home | 9% |
| 7. None of these apply to my child | 49% |
| 8. Unsure | 3% |

20. [QDisability] Does your child have a disability for which they usually receive specialized instruction or therapy? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes | | 14% |
| 2. No | SKIP TO REOPEN. SECTION | 84% |
| 3. Unsure | SKIP TO REOPEN. SECTION | 2% |

IF SAYS CHILD USUALLY RECEIVES SPECIAL INSTRUCTION OR THERAPY [QDisability=1], ASK:

21. [QSatisfiedHandlingDis] How satisfied are you with what your child's school is doing to address your child's needs for specialized instruction or therapy at this time?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| | (n=79) |
| VERY/SOMEWHAT SATISFIED | 54% |
| VERY/SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED | 16% |
| 1. Very satisfied | 32% |
| 2. Somewhat satisfied | 21% |
| 3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 29% |
| 4. Somewhat dissatisfied | 7% |
| 5. Very dissatisfied | 8% |
| 6. Unsure | 1% |

22. [QConcernSpecial] Thinking about when your child's school reopens . . . How much do you worry that your child's specialized instruction or therapy might be unavailable or reduced because of budget cuts?

	(n=79)
WORRY A LOT/SOME	57%
DO NOT WORRY MUCH/AT ALL	20%
1. Worry a lot	33%
2. Worry some	24%
3. Worry a little	22%
4. Do not worry much	13%
5. Do not worry at all	7%
6. Unsure	1%

REOPENING AND REIMAGINING

ASK ALL:

23. [QReopenTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-2]

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Schools should reopen as soon as possible so students don't fall too far behind and can receive the educational support they need | 35% |
| 2. Schools should remain closed until they are certain there is no health risk, even if it means students fall farther behind | 57% |
| 3. Unsure | 8% |

24. [QFocusTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-2]

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Schools should be focused on trying to get back to the way things were before the COVID-19 crisis as soon as it is safe to do so | 37% |
| 2. Schools should be focused on rethinking how we educate students, coming up with new ways to teach children moving forward as a result of the COVID-19 crisis | 59% |
| 3. Unsure | 4% |

25. [QSchoolConfidence Battery] When your children's schools reopen next school year, do feel confident that their schools will be able to do each of the following, or worried they might not be able to? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE A-C]

	1. Very confident	2. Somewhat confident	3. Somewhat worried	4. Very worried	5. Unsure				
			VERY/ SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	VERY/ SOMEWHAT WORRIED	1. Very confident	2. Somewht confident	3. Somewht worried	4. Very worried	5. Unsure
A. Provide what your child needs to be successful academically			75%	22%	31%	44%	17%	5%	3%
B. Provide resources to support your child's mental health and emotional wellbeing if needed			71%	23%	25%	45%	19%	4%	6%
C. Implement recommended health and safety measures			67%	30%	27%	40%	22%	8%	3%

26. [QSchoolBudget] How much do you worry that your children’s schools will face budget cuts or not have the financial resources they need next year?

WORRY A LOT/ SOME	52%
DO NOT WORRY MUCH/ AT ALL	16%
1. Worry a lot	21%
2. Worry some	30%
3. Worry a little	25%
4. Do not worry much	10%
5. Do not worry at all	6%
6. Unsure	7%

27. [QBudgetConcerns Battery] If your children’s schools have to make choices about what to prioritize due to budget cuts or a limited budget next year, how much of a priority do you think each of the following should be? [DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 3 PAGES] [RANDOMIZE A-J]

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| 1. Top priority | 2. Very important, but not a top priority | 3. Somewhat important | 4. Not too important | 5. Not important at all | 6. Unsure |
|-----------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|

	TOP PRIORITY/ VERY IMPORTANT	NOT TOO/ NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1. Top priority	2. Very important, but not a top priority	3. Somewhat important	4. Not too important	5. Not important at all	6. Unsure
A. Having a full-time nurse on staff at school	73%	6%	44%	29%	18%	4%	1%	3%
B. Providing free breakfast and lunch programs for students who qualify	69%	10%	40%	29%	18%	5%	5%	3%
C. Providing extra academic support like tutoring programs	65%	9%	34%	31%	22%	6%	3%	3%
D. Providing face masks to students and staff	64%	17%	44%	20%	17%	8%	9%	2%
E. Providing laptops or tablets to all students	63%	12%	35%	28%	23%	7%	5%	3%
F. Offering counseling services	54%	15%	24%	30%	27%	9%	6%	3%
G. Raising teachers’ salaries	50%	16%	23%	27%	29%	9%	7%	5%
H. Offering fine arts classes (art, music, theater, etc.)	43%	25%	14%	29%	29%	17%	8%	3%
I. Having school sports teams	33%	36%	12%	21%	28%	19%	17%	3%
J. Going on field trips	24%	51%	6%	19%	22%	27%	24%	3%

DEMOGRAPHICS

Finally, we have a few questions for demographic purposes.

28. [QGender] What is your gender? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]	
1. Male	44%
2. Female	56%
29. [QRace] What is your race? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]	
1. Black	12%
2. White	59%
3. Hispanic/Latino	24%
4. Asian	7%
5. Native American	*%
6. Something else	1%
7. Prefer not to say	*%
30. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
1. High school or less	36%
2. Some college	22%
3. Associate's degree	10%
4. Bachelor's degree	20%
5. Graduate degree	12%
6. Prefer not to say	*%
31. [QAge] What is your age?	
1. 18–29	11%
2. 30–39	39%
3. 40–49	30%
4. 50–64	18%
5. 65+	1%
32. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?	
1. Single, never married	14%
2. Married	64%
3. Living with a partner	9%
4. Separated	3%
5. Divorced	10%
6. Widowed	1%
7. Prefer not to say	-

**33. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?
[RANDOMIZE SCALE R>D, D>R]**

REPUBLICAN (TOTAL)		31%
DEMOCRAT (TOTAL)		34%
1. Strong Republican	SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY	17%
2. Not very strong Republican	SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY	14%
3. Independent	CONTINUE TO QPARTYLEAN	27%
4. Not very strong Democrat	SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY	13%
5. Strong Democrat	SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY	21%
4. A member of another party	SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY	1%
5. Unsure	CONTINUE TO QPARTYLEAN	7%

IF INDEPENDENT OR UNSURE [QParty=3 OR 5], ASK:

**34. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?
[RANDOMIZE SCALE]**

		(n=172)
1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates		5%
2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats		15%
3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans		10%
4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates		8%
5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans		17%
6. Unsure		44%

[QPartyConsolidated: QParty + QPartyLean]

GOP + GOP-leaning independents	38%
DEM + DEM-leaning independents	40%
Total independent	6%
Total member of another party	1%
Unsure	15%

ASK ALL:

35. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE CONSERVATIVE>LIBERAL, LIBERAL>CONSERVATIVE]

CONSERVATIVE (TOTAL)	28%
LIBERAL (TOTAL)	25%
1. Very conservative	13%
2. Somewhat conservative	15%
3. Moderate	37%
4. Somewhat liberal	16%
5. Very liberal	10%
6. Unsure	9%

36. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE]

[RANDOMIZE 1-9]

1. Facebook	78%
2. Instagram	52%
3. YouTube	67%
4. Snapchat	27%
5. Reddit	10%
6. Pinterest	33%
7. LinkedIn	19%
8. WhatsApp	21%
9. Twitter	34%
10. Something else (Please specify)	*%
11. None of these	4%

37. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

1. Less than \$30,000 per year	18%
2. \$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	18%
3. \$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	21%
4. \$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	26%
5. More than \$125,000 per year	14%
6. Prefer not to say	2%

38. [QState] In what state do you live?

1. States in the Northeast	17%
2. States in the Midwest	21%
3. States in the South	38%
4. States in the West	25%

39. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

1. City	32%
2. Suburb near a city	45%
3. Small town not near a city	6%
4. Rural or country area	18%

40. [QReligion] How would you describe your religion?

1. Evangelical Protestant/Born-Again Christian	20%
2. Mainline Protestant	7%
3. Roman Catholic	25%
4. Mormon	2%
5. Jewish	2%
6. Muslim	1%
7. Agnostic	6%
8. Atheist	6%
9. Something else	23%
10. Prefer not to say	10%

41. [QChurch] How often do you attend a religious service?

1. At least once a week	23%
2. Once or twice a month	14%
3. A few times a year	15%
4. Usually just for religious holidays	11%
5. Never	31%
6. Prefer not to say	6%

IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER [QMarital=2 OR 3], ASK:

42. [QSpousePartnerEducation] What is the highest level of education your spouse or partner has completed?

	(n=363)
1. High school or less	31%
2. Some college	19%
3. Associate's degree	12%
4. Bachelor's degree	22%
5. Graduate degree	14%
6. Prefer not to say	1%

SCREENERS AND INITIAL DEMOGRAPHICS ASKED AT BEGINNING OF SURVEY

43. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-8]

1. Technology		4%
2. Sales		4%
3. Healthcare		11%
4. Education or early childhood development		8%
5. Journalism or the media	TERMINATE	-
6. Food service or the restaurant industry		6%
7. Market research	TERMINATE	-
8. Public relations	TERMINATE	-
9. None of these		71%

44. [QPublicSchoolParent] Are you the parent or guardian of a public school student who is currently in grades kindergarten through 12th grade? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Yes		100%
2. No	TERMINATE	-
3. Prefer not to say	TERMINATE	-

45. [QLivingAtHome] Where do your children who are in grades kindergarten through 12th grade live?

1. Full-time with me in my home		93%
2. Split between my home and the home of another parent or family member		7%
3. Not with me	TERMINATE	-