National Parents Union - Coronavirus Impact Survey
Survey of N=500 parents of public school students in grades kindergarten through 12th grade
Sampled from online web panel
Week #6 - Field Dates: June 1–3, 2020

SCHOOL CLOSURES AND BACKGROUND INFORMATION

1. [QSchoolClosures] Are any of the schools your children attend currently closed for in-person classes due to the coronavirus situation, and if so, please indicate the type of closure they are experiencing:
   1. Closure through end of school year 73%
   2. My child’s schools are still open but running on a new schedule 6%
   3. My child’s schools are still open and running normally 1%
   4. My child’s schools have already finished the school year and started summer vacation 20%

IF SCHOOLS CURRENTLY CLOSED [QSchoolClosures=1], SKIP TO QChildrenNumber.

IF SCHOOLS OPEN OR ON SUMMER VACATION, ASK:

2. [QPastClosures] During the spring semester, did any of your children’s schools close for in-person classes due to the coronavirus situation for any length of time? (n=132)
   1. Yes, they did close for in-person classes 97%
   2. No, they remained open 3%

ASK ALL:

3. [QChildrenNumber] How many children do you have in public school in grades kindergarten through 12th grade?
   1. 1 52%
   2. 2 34%
   3. 3 12%
   4. 4 1%
   5. 5 *%
   6. 6 or more 1%
4. [QKidsGradeLevels] In which grade levels do you have a child or children in public school (2019–2020 school year)? Select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE – LIMIT MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SELECTIONS BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN]

1. Kindergarten 18%
2. 1st grade 12%
3. 2nd grade 12%
4. 3rd grade 13%
5. 4th grade 13%
6. 5th grade 13%
7. 6th grade 12%
8. 7th grade 11%
9. 8th grade 11%
10. 9th grade (Freshman) 11%
11. 10th grade (Sophomore) 14%
12. 11th grade (Junior) 12%
13. 12th grade (Senior) 9%
5. [QCoronaConcern(A-J)] With regard to the current coronavirus situation, how much do you worry about each of the following as a parent or guardian? [RANDOMIZE A-J] [DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 3 PAGES]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Choice</th>
<th>A lot</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>Little bit</th>
<th>Much</th>
<th>At all</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Your kids missing important social interactions at school or with friends</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. School closures will have a negative impact on your child’s education</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Making sure your child or children stay on track in school so they are ready for the next grade</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. You or someone in your family getting the coronavirus</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Your children spending too much time on screens (watching TV, playing video games, or using a computer, tablet, or smart phone)</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. How the situation is affecting your children’s mental health and emotional wellbeing</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Being able to make ends meet</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. How the situation is affecting your mental health and emotional wellbeing</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Figuring out what to do with your kids during the day</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Your children being exposed to more of the negative aspects or risks of online social interaction, such as cyberbullying</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. [QChildSocial] Thinking about the next couple of months, which of the following would you say concerns you more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. That my children missing important social interactions with friends could negatively affect their emotional wellbeing 50%
2. That allowing my children to hang out with friends could put them at risk of being exposed to the coronavirus 39%
3. Unsure 10%
7. [QCoronaSick] Do you personally know anyone who has been sick with the coronavirus?
   1. Yes 26%
   2. No 70%
   3. Unsure 4%

8. [QCoronaHelpful] To cope with the coronavirus crisis, which of the following would be the most helpful for you to have as a parent right now? Please choose NO MORE THAN THREE. [RANDOMIZE 1-9]
   1. Help keeping my children engaged in good activities 56%
   2. More money to spend on necessities 41%
   3. More information about how to support my child’s learning 35%
   4. High speed internet access 27%
   5. Paid time off work from my job 24%
   6. More hours in the day 16%
   7. More tablets or computers in the house 12%
   8. Someone to run errands for me to pick up essentials 12%
   9. Childcare 11%
   10. Something else 2%

9. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?
   1. Employed full-time 57%
   2. Employed part-time 8%
   3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work 1%
   4. Furloughed or placed on temporary leave by my employer 3%
   5. Unemployed and looking for work 6%
   6. Unemployed and not currently looking for work 3%
   7. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver 17%
   8. Full time student *%
   9. Retired 2%
   10. Something else (Please specify) 1%
   11. Prefer not to say *%

IF STILL WORKING [QEmployment = 1-3], ASK:

10. [QCoronaWFH] Which of these statements best describes where you are working from currently, and before the coronavirus outbreak? [RANDOMIZE 1-3, 3-1]
   \[(n=349)\]
   1. I worked from an office or job site before the coronavirus but I'm currently working from home 42%
   2. I worked from an office or job site before the coronavirus and I'm still working there 33%
   3. I worked from home before the coronavirus and I'm still working there 19%
   4. Something else (Please specify) 4%
   5. Prefer not to say 1%
11. [QCoronaPersonalHardship] Which one or two of the following are the greatest hardships you personally have faced due to the spread of the coronavirus? [SELECT UP TO TWO] [RANDOMIZE 1-13]

1. I haven’t been able to see friends and family members 27%
2. I feel down or anxious about the overall situation in the country right now 23%
3. I’ve had difficulty helping my children with their schoolwork and learning 21%
4. I haven’t been able to move freely or go about my daily routine 21%
5. I’ve had difficulty getting food and other essentials 13%
6. I’ve lost my job, had my hours cut, or lost income 11%
7. I’ve had difficulty getting work done with my children around 9%
8. I’ve had difficulty with travel 8%
9. I haven’t been able to attend religious services 8%
10. I’ve had health-related difficulties (seeing doctors, getting medications, etc.) 6%
11. I’ve had difficulty arranging childcare 5%
12. I’ve had difficulty with working from home, or other work-related difficulty 5%
13. I’ve had difficulty getting along with people I live with 3%
14. Other (Please specify) 1%
15. None of these 11%

12. [QCoronaPayment] Have you received a coronavirus relief payment from the government, and if so, how have you used that funding? Please select all that apply. [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

1. Used to buy groceries or basic household supplies 38%
2. Used to pay for utilities, phone bills, or internet service 35%
3. Put it into a savings account 30%
4. Used to pay mortgage or rent 22%
5. Used to buy educational supplies or technology for your children 7%
6. Used to pay for medical expenses 6%
7. Used to pay for childcare 5%
8. Something else 5%
9. I am eligible for a coronavirus relief payment but have not received it yet 3%
10. I am not eligible for a coronavirus relief payment 12%
EDUCATION QUALITY

IF HAS TWO OR MORE CHILDREN IN GRADUES K-12, INSERT:
[ParentIntroText] For the following questions, please respond regarding your [INSERT FIRST/SECOND/ETC] child in birth order (from oldest to youngest) of your children who are in grades kindergarten through high school. [RANDOMIZE WHICH CHILD IS ASKED ABOUT, SPLITTING EVENLY BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN. FOR EXAMPLE, FOR PARENTS OF TWO CHILDREN, ASK 50% ABOUT FIRST CHILD (IN BIRTH ORDER FROM OLDEST TO YOUNGEST) WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL, 50% ABOUT SECOND CHILD WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL. PROGRAM FOR UP TO SIX CHILDREN.]

13. [QKidGrade] What grade level is your child currently in (2019–2020 school year)? [DROP DOWN: Kindergarten–12th grade]
   1. Kindergarten 12%
   2. 1st grade 10%
   3. 2nd grade 6%
   4. 3rd grade 7%
   5. 4th grade 8%
   6. 5th grade 9%
   7. 6th grade 7%
   8. 7th grade 5%
   9. 8th grade 5%
   10. 9th grade (Freshman) 6%
   11. 10th grade (Sophomore) 10%
   12. 11th grade (Junior) 8%
   13. 12th grade (Senior) 7%

14. [QGradeResponse] Overall, how would you rate the job your child’s school is doing in providing resources and support to help your child continue learning?
   EXCELLENT/GOOD 67%
   ONLY FAIR/POOR 8%
   1. Excellent 28%
   2. Good 39%
   3. Average 23%
   4. Only fair 5%
   5. Poor 3%
   6. Unsure 1%
15. [QGradeParent] Overall, thinking honestly, how confident do you feel about being able to help your child continue learning?
   VERY/SOMewhat CONFIDENT 80%
   NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT 19%
   1. Very confident 30%
   2. Somewhat confident 50%
   3. Not that confident 15%
   4. Not at all confident 4%
   5. Unsure 2%

IF SAYS CHILDREN’S SCHOOLS WERE NOT CLOSED AT ANY POINT DURING SPRING [QPastClosures=2], SKIP TO QFutureResources.
IF SAYS CHILDREN’S SCHOOLS ARE OR WERE CLOSED [QSchoolClosures=1 OR QPastClosures=1], ASK:

16. [QLearningResources] Did your child’s school offer any of the following to help your child continue to learn while their school was closed this spring? Please select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-10] (n=497)
   1. Emailed assignments from teachers 45%
   2. Laptops or tablets for students to take home 43%
   3. Live online classes with their teacher(s) 42%
   4. Pre-recorded online video lessons by their teacher(s) 27%
   5. Activities or resources that do not require the use of a computer or Internet, such as printed learning materials or phone calls with their teacher(s) 24%
   6. Self-paced online courses provided through a service or app 22%
   7. Tutorials for students on how to access and use online learning programs 22%
   8. Training or information sessions for parents on how to help students continue learning from home 14%
   9. IT support to help address problems with laptops or tablets or difficulty accessing online learning programs 14%
   10. Hot spots or access to high speed internet for students at home 13%
   11. Something else 1%
   12. None of the above 4%
   13. Unsure 3%
ASK ALL:

17. [QFutureResources] If your child’s school needs to close during a future outbreak of the coronavirus or another virus, which of the following would you want your child’s school to offer to help your child continue to learn? Please select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-8] [RANDOMIZE 1-10]

1. Live online classes with their teacher(s) 51%
2. Emailed assignments from teachers 40%
3. Laptops or tablets for students to take home 40%
4. Pre-recorded online video lessons by their teacher(s) 37%
5. Self-paced online courses provided through a service or app 34%
6. Activities or resources that do not require the use of a computer or Internet, such as printed learning materials or phone calls with their teacher(s) 32%
7. Training or information sessions for parents on how to help students continue learning from home 30%
8. Tutorials for students on how to access and use online learning programs 27%
9. IT support to help address problems with laptops or tablets or difficulty accessing online learning programs 25%
10. Hot spots or access to high speed internet for students at home 19%
11. Something else 1%
12. None of the above 3%
13. Unsure 4%

18. [QImpResources] Which one or two of the following would be MOST HELPFUL for your child’s school to offer to help your child continue to learn during school closures? [SELECT UP TO TWO] [RANDOMIZE 1-10]

1. Live online classes with their teacher(s) 41%
2. Laptops or tablets for students to take home 26%
3. Self-paced online courses provided through a service or app 19%
4. Pre-recorded online video lessons by their teacher(s) 17%
5. Emailed assignments from teachers 17%
6. Activities or resources that do not require the use of a computer or Internet, such as printed learning materials or phone calls with their teacher(s) 14%
7. Training or information sessions for parents on how to help students continue learning from home 11%
8. Hot spots or access to high speed internet for students at home 8%
9. Tutorials for students on how to access and use online learning programs 8%
10. IT support to help address problems with laptops or tablets or difficulty accessing online learning programs 8%
11. Something else 1%
12. None of the above 2%
13. Unsure 4%
19. [QRemoteObstacles] Would your child have difficulty participating in online classes or at-home learning activities for any of the following reasons? Please select all that apply or indicate if none of these apply to your child. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES]

[RANDOMIZE 1-6]
1. The assignments from school are too confusing or difficult for my child to do 18%
2. We do not have enough computers or tablets at home 15%
3. Remote learning software or online programs are too confusing 14%
4. We do not have reliable high speed internet access at home 12%
5. My child is unable to participate in learning activities on their own while I am working 9%
6. My child has a disability and needs accommodations that are not available at home 9%
7. None of these apply to my child 49%
8. Unsure 3%

20. [QDisability] Does your child have a disability for which they usually receive specialized instruction or therapy? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
1. Yes 14%
2. No SKIP TO REOPEN. SECTION 84%
3. Unsure SKIP TO REOPEN. SECTION 2%

IF SAYS CHILD USUALLY RECEIVES SPECIAL INSTRUCTION OR THERAPY [QDisability=1], ASK:

21. [QSatisfiedHandlingDis] How satisfied are you with what your child’s school is doing to address your child’s needs for specialized instruction or therapy at this time?

(n=79)

VERY/SOMewhat SATISFIED 54%
VERY/SOMewhat DISSATISFIED 16%
1. Very satisfied 32%
2. Somewhat satisfied 21%
3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 29%
4. Somewhat dissatisfied 7%
5. Very dissatisfied 8%
6. Unsure 1%
22. [QConcernSpecial] Thinking about when your child’s school reopens . . . How much do you worry that your child’s specialized instruction or therapy might be unavailable or reduced because of budget cuts? (n=79)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WORRY A LOT/SOME</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DO NOT WORRY MUCH/AT ALL</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Worry a lot</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Worry some</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Worry a little</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Do not worry much</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Do not worry at all</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Unsure</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
REOPENING AND REIMAGINING

ASK ALL:

23. [QReopenTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-2]
   1. Schools should reopen as soon as possible so students don’t fall too far behind and can receive the educational support they need 35%
   2. Schools should remain closed until they are certain there is no health risk, even if it means students fall farther behind 57%
   3. Unsure 8%

24. [QFocusTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-2]
   1. Schools should be focused on trying to get back to the way things were before the COVID-19 crisis as soon as it is safe to do so 37%
   2. Schools should be focused on rethinking how we educate students, coming up with new ways to teach children moving forward as a result of the COVID-19 crisis 59%
   3. Unsure 4%

25. [QSchoolConfidence Battery] When your children’s schools reopen next school year, do feel confident that their schools will be able to do each of the following, or worried they might not be able to? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE A-C]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very confident</th>
<th>Somewhat confident</th>
<th>Somewhat worried</th>
<th>Very worried</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Provide what your child needs to be successful academically</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Provide resources to support your child’s mental health and emotional wellbeing if needed</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Implement recommended health and safety measures</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
26. [QSchoolBudget] How much do you worry that your children’s schools will face budget cuts or not have the financial resources they need next year?

- WORRY A LOT/ SOME: 52%
- DO NOT WORRY MUCH/ AT ALL: 16%
  - Worry a lot: 21%
  - Worry some: 30%
  - Worry a little: 25%
  - Do not worry much: 10%
  - Do not worry at all: 6%
  - Unsure: 7%

27. [QBudgetConcerns Battery] If your children’s schools have to make choices about what to prioritize due to budget cuts or a limited budget next year, how much of a priority do you think each of the following should be? [DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 3 PAGES] [RANDOMIZE A-J]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Having a full-time nurse on staff at school</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Providing free breakfast and lunch programs for students who qualify</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Providing extra academic support like tutoring programs</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Providing face masks to students and staff</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Providing laptops or tablets to all students</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Offering counseling services</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Raising teachers’ salaries</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Offering fine arts classes (art, music, theater, etc.)</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Having school sports teams</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Going on field trips</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Finally, we have a few questions for demographic purposes.

   1. Male 44%
   2. Female 56%

29. [QRace] What is your race? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]
   1. Black 12%
   2. White 59%
   3. Hispanic/Latino 24%
   4. Asian 7%
   5. Native American *%
   6. Something else 1%
   7. Prefer not to say *%

30. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?
   1. High school or less 36%
   2. Some college 22%
   3. Associate’s degree 10%
   4. Bachelor’s degree 20%
   5. Graduate degree 12%
   6. Prefer not to say *%

31. [QAge] What is your age?
   1. 18–29 11%
   2. 30–39 39%
   3. 40–49 30%
   4. 50–64 18%
   5. 65+ 1%

32. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?
   1. Single, never married 14%
   2. Married 64%
   3. Living with a partner 9%
   4. Separated 3%
   5. Divorced 10%
   6. Widowed 1%
   7. Prefer not to say -
33. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a …?  
[RANDOMIZE SCALE R>D, D>R]  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REPUBLICAN</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEMOCRAT</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Strong Republican</td>
<td>SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Not very strong Republican</td>
<td>SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Independent</td>
<td>CONTINUE TO QPARTYLEAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Not very strong Democrat</td>
<td>SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Strong Democrat</td>
<td>SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. A member of another party</td>
<td>SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Unsure</td>
<td>CONTINUE TO QPARTYLEAN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF INDEPENDENT OR UNSURE [QParty=3 OR 5], ASK:

34. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?  
[RANDOMIZE SCALE]  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Unsure</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[QPartyConsolidated: QParty + QPartyLean]  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GOP + GOP-leaning independents</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEM + DEM-leaning independents</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total independent</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total member of another party</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ASK ALL:

35. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be…?  
[RANDOMIZE SCALE CONSERVATIVE>LIBERAL, LIBERAL>CONSERVATIVE]  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ideology</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CONSERVATIVE</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIBERAL</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Very conservative</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Somewhat conservative</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Moderate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Somewhat liberal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Very liberal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Unsure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
36. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-9]
   1. Facebook 78%
   2. Instagram 52%
   3. YouTube 67%
   4. Snapchat 27%
   5. Reddit 10%
   6. Pinterest 33%
   7. LinkedIn 19%
   8. WhatsApp 21%
   9. Twitter 34%
  10. Something else (Please specify) *
  11. None of these 4%

37. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?
   1. Less than $30,000 per year 18%
   2. $30,000 to $49,999 per year 18%
   3. $50,000 to $74,999 per year 21%
   4. $75,000 to $125,000 per year 26%
   5. More than $125,000 per year 14%
   6. Prefer not to say 2%

38. [QState] In what state do you live?
   1. States in the Northeast 17%
   2. States in the Midwest 21%
   3. States in the South 38%
   4. States in the West 25%

39. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?
   1. City 32%
   2. Suburb near a city 45%
   3. Small town not near a city 6%
   4. Rural or country area 18%

40. [QReligion] How would you describe your religion?
   1. Evangelical Protestant/Born-Again Christian 20%
   2. Mainline Protestant 7%
   3. Roman Catholic 25%
   4. Mormon 2%
   5. Jewish 2%
   6. Muslim 1%
   7. Agnostic 6%
   8. Atheist 6%
   9. Something else 23%
  10. Prefer not to say 10%
41. [QChurch] How often do you attend a religious service?
   1. At least once a week 23%
   2. Once or twice a month 14%
   3. A few times a year 15%
   4. Usually just for religious holidays 11%
   5. Never 31%
   6. Prefer not to say 6%

IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER [QMarital=2 OR 3], ASK:

42. [QSpousePartnerEducation] What is the highest level of education your spouse or partner has completed?
   (n=363)
   1. High school or less 31%
   2. Some college 19%
   3. Associate’s degree 12%
   4. Bachelor’s degree 22%
   5. Graduate degree 14%
   6. Prefer not to say 1%
43. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-8]
   1. Technology 4%
   2. Sales 4%
   3. Healthcare 11%
   4. Education or early childhood development 8%
   5. Journalism or the media TERMINATE -
   6. Food service or the restaurant industry 6%
   7. Market research TERMINATE -
   8. Public relations TERMINATE -
   9. None of these 71%

44. [QPublicSchoolParent] Are you the parent or guardian of a public school student who is currently in grades kindergarten through 12th grade? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
   1. Yes 100%
   2. No TERMINATE -
   3. Prefer not to say TERMINATE -

45. [QLivingAtHome] Where do your children who are in grades kindergarten through 12th grade live?
   1. Full-time with me in my home 93%
   2. Split between my home and the home of another parent or family member 7%
   3. Not with me TERMINATE -