National Parents Union - Coronavirus Impact Survey  
Survey of N=500 parents of public school students in grades kindergarten through 12th grade  
Sampled from online web panel  
Week #5 - Field Dates: May 25–27, 2020

**SCHOOL CLOSURES AND BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

1. **[QSchoolClosures]** Are any of the schools your children attend currently closed for in-person classes, and if so, please indicate the type of closure they are experiencing:
   1. Closure through end of school year 84%
   2. My child’s schools are still open but running on a new schedule 4%
   3. My child’s schools are still open and running normally 1%
   4. My child’s schools have already finished the school year and started summer vacation 11%

2. **[QChildrenNumber]** How many children do you have in public school in grades kindergarten through 12th grade?
   1. 1 54%
   2. 2 31%
   3. 3 11%
   4. 4 1%
   5. 5 1%
   6. 6 or more 1%

3. **[QKidsGradeLevels]** In which grade levels do you have a child or children in public school (2019–2020 school year)? Select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE – LIMIT MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SELECTIONS BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN]
   1. Kindergarten 15%
   2. 1st grade 11%
   3. 2nd grade 10%
   4. 3rd grade 13%
   5. 4th grade 15%
   6. 5th grade 12%
   7. 6th grade 11%
   8. 7th grade 14%
   9. 8th grade 11%
   10. 9th grade (Freshman) 12%
   11. 10th grade (Sophomore) 13%
   12. 11th grade (Junior) 11%
   13. 12th grade (Senior) 10%
### ECONOMIC AND HEALTH CONCERNS

4. [QCoronaConcern(A-J)] With regard to the current coronavirus situation, how much do you worry about each of the following as a parent or guardian? [RANDOMIZE A-J] [DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 3 PAGES]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>A LOT/SOME</th>
<th>NOT MUCH/AT ALL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Worry a lot</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Worry some</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Worry a little bit</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Do not worry much</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>*%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Do not worry at all</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>*%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Unsure</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>*%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A. Making sure your child or children stay on track in school so they are ready for the next grade

65%  15%  36%  29%  20%  9%  6%  *%

B. Your kids missing important social interactions at school or with friends

65%  15%  27%  38%  19%  8%  7%  *%

C. School closures will have a negative impact on your child’s education

60%  18%  31%  29%  21%  11%  7%  1%

D. You or someone in your family getting the coronavirus

60%  19%  36%  24%  20%  13%  7%  1%

E. Your children spending too much time on screens (watching TV, playing video games, or using a computer, tablet, or smart phone)

54%  20%  27%  27%  26%  13%  7%  -

F. How the situation is affecting your children’s mental health and emotional wellbeing

53%  22%  26%  27%  24%  14%  9%  1%

G. Being able to make ends meet

51%  27%  29%  22%  21%  15%  13%  *%

H. How the situation is affecting your mental health and emotional wellbeing

45%  29%  20%  26%  26%  17%  11%  *%

I. Your children being exposed to more of the negative aspects or risks of online social interaction, such as cyberbullying

45%  37%  22%  23%  18%  21%  16%  *%

J. Figuring out what to do with your kids during the day

39%  38%  20%  19%  22%  21%  17%  *%

5. [QChildSocial] Thinking about the next couple of months, which of the following would you say concerns you more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. That my children missing important social interactions with friends could negatively affect their emotional wellbeing

43%

2. That allowing my children to hang out with friends could put them at risk of being exposed to the coronavirus

48%

3. Unsure

9%
6. **[QChildrenGroup]** When do you think you will feel comfortable allowing your children to start hanging out with friends and being around other groups of children again?
   1. Right away 14%
   2. In a few weeks 14%
   3. Sometime later this summer 28%
   4. In the fall or later 27%
   5. Unsure 16%

7. **[QCoronaSick]** Do you personally know anyone who has been sick with the coronavirus?
   1. Yes 31%
   2. No 66%
   3. Unsure 3%

8. **[QCoronaHelpful]** To cope with the coronavirus crisis, which of the following would be the most helpful for you to have as a parent right now? Please choose NO MORE THAN THREE. [RANDOMIZE 1-9]
   1. Help keeping my children engaged in good activities 50%
   2. More money to spend on necessities 46%
   3. More information about how to support my child’s learning 35%
   4. High speed internet access 27%
   5. Paid time off work from my job 23%
   6. More hours in the day 18%
   7. Someone to run errands for me to pick up essentials 15%
   8. More tablets or computers in the house 9%
   9. Childcare 8%
   10. Something else (Please specify) 3%

9. **[QEmployment]** What is your current employment status?
   1. Employed full-time 48%
   2. Employed part-time 9%
   3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work 1%
   4. Furloughed or placed on temporary leave by my employer 5%
   5. Unemployed and looking for work 8%
   6. Unemployed and not currently looking for work 3%
   7. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver 18%
   8. Full time student 1%
   9. Retired 3%
   10. Something else (Please specify) 2%
   11. Prefer not to say 1%
IF STILL WORKING \[QEmployment = 1-3\], ASK:

10. \[QCoronaWFH\] Which of these statements best describes where you are working from currently, and before the coronavirus outbreak? \[RANDOMIZE 1-3, 3-1\]  
\[n=317\]

1. I worked from an office or job site before the coronavirus but I'm currently working from home \[41\%\]
2. I worked from an office or job site before the coronavirus and I'm still working there \[37\%\]
3. I worked from home before the coronavirus and I'm still working there \[16\%\]
4. Something else (Please specify) \[5\%\]
5. Prefer not to say \[2\%\]

ASK ALL:

11. \[QCoronaPersonalHardship\] Which one or two of the following are the greatest hardships you personally have faced due to the spread of the coronavirus? \[SELECT UP TO TWO\] \[RANDOMIZE 1-13\]

1. I haven’t been able to see friends and family members \[26\%\]
2. I feel down or anxious about the overall situation in the country right now \[24\%\]
3. I haven’t been able to move freely or go about my daily routine \[21\%\]
4. I’ve had difficulty helping my children with their schoolwork and learning \[20\%\]
5. I’ve lost my job, had my hours cut, or lost income \[15\%\]
6. I’ve had difficulty getting food and other essentials \[13\%\]
7. I haven’t been able to attend religious services \[11\%\]
8. I’ve had difficulty getting work done with my children around \[8\%\]
9. I’ve had health-related difficulties (seeing doctors, getting medications, etc.) \[8\%\]
10. I’ve had difficulty with travel \[7\%\]
11. I’ve had difficulty with working from home, or other work-related difficulty \[6\%\]
12. I’ve had difficulty arranging childcare \[4\%\]
13. I’ve had difficulty getting along with people I live with \[3\%\]
14. Other (Please specify) \[1\%\]
15. None of these \[8\%\]
12. [QCoronaPayment] Have you received a coronavirus relief payment from the government, and if so, how have you used that funding? Please select all that apply. [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

1. Used to buy groceries or basic household supplies 39%
2. Used to pay for utilities, phone bills, or internet service 39%
3. Used to pay mortgage or rent 24%
4. Put it into a savings account 19%
5. Used to buy educational supplies or technology for your children 8%
6. Used to pay for medical expenses 7%
7. Used to pay for childcare 5%
8. Something else (Please specify) 6%
9. I am eligible for a coronavirus relief payment but have not received it yet 9%
10. I am not eligible for a coronavirus relief payment 12%
IF HAS TWO OR MORE CHILDREN IN GRADES K-12, INSERT:
[ParentIntroText] For the following questions, please respond regarding your [INSERT FIRST/SECOND/ETC] child in birth order (from oldest to youngest) of your children who are in grades kindergarten through high school. [RANDOMIZE WHICH CHILD IS ASKED ABOUT, SPLITTING EVENLY BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN. FOR EXAMPLE, FOR PARENTS OF TWO CHILDREN, ASK 50% ABOUT FIRST CHILD (IN BIRTH ORDER FROM OLDEST TO YOUNGEST) WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL, 50% ABOUT SECOND CHILD WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL. PROGRAM FOR UP TO SIX CHILDREN.]

13. [QKidGrade] What grade level is your child currently in (2019–2020 school year)? [DROP DOWN: Kindergarten–12th grade]

1. Kindergarten 10%
2. 1st grade 7%
3. 2nd grade 6%
4. 3rd grade 10%
5. 4th grade 9%
6. 5th grade 7%
7. 6th grade 6%
8. 7th grade 7%
9. 8th grade 5%
10. 9th grade (Freshman) 8%
11. 10th grade (Sophomore) 10%
12. 11th grade (Junior) 9%
13. 12th grade (Senior) 7%
14. [QGradeResponse] Overall, how would you rate the job your child’s school is doing in providing resources and support to help your child continue learning?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rating</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent/Good</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only fair/Poor</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Excellent</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Good</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Average</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Only fair</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Poor</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Unsure</td>
<td>*%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15. [QGradeParent] Overall, thinking honestly, how confident do you feel about being able to help your child continue learning?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Confidence</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very/Somewhat Confident</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not That/Not at All Confident</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Very confident</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Somewhat confident</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Not that confident</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Not at all confident</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Unsure</td>
<td>*%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. [QDisability] Does your child have a disability for which they usually receive specialized instruction or therapy? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. No</td>
<td>SKIP TO REOPEN. SECTION 85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Unsure</td>
<td>SKIP TO REOPEN. SECTION 1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF SAYS CHILD USUALLY RECEIVES SPECIAL INSTRUCTION OR THERAPY [QDisability=1], ASK:

17. [QSatisfiedHandlingDis] How satisfied are you with what your child’s school is doing to address your child’s needs for specialized instruction or therapy at this time?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Satisfaction Level</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very/Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very/Somewhat dissatisfied</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Very satisfied</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Somewhat dissatisfied</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Very dissatisfied</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Unsure</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
18. [QConcernSpecial] Thinking about when your child’s school reopens . . . How much do you worry that your child’s specialized instruction or therapy might be unavailable or reduced because of budget cuts? (n=78)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Worry Level</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WORRY A LOT/SOME</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DO NOT WORRY MUCH/AT ALL</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Worry a lot</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Worry some</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Worry a little</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Do not worry much</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Do not worry at all</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Unsure</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
REOPENING AND REIMAGINING

ASK ALL:

19. [QReopenTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-2]
   1. Schools should reopen as soon as possible so students don’t fall too far behind and can receive the educational support they need 25%
   2. Schools should remain closed until they are certain there is no health risk, even if it means students fall farther behind 65%
   3. Unsure 10%

20. [QFocusTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-2]
   1. Schools should be focused on trying to get back to the way things were before the COVID-19 crisis as soon as it is safe to do so 32%
   2. Schools should be focused on rethinking how we educate students, coming up with new ways to teach children moving forward as a result of the COVID-19 crisis 65%
   3. Unsure 4%
**SUMMER ACTIVITIES**

Now, thinking about what you plan to have your children do this summer while they are out of school . . .

21. [QSummerPlans Battery {A-M}] For each of the following, please indicate which describes what you plan to have your children do this summer in light of the coronavirus situation.

[DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 3 PAGES] [RANDOMIZE A-M]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. Planned to do this and still plan to do this</th>
<th>2. Planned to do this, but are no longer planning to do this</th>
<th>3. Did not plan to do this, but are now planning to do this and still do not plan to do this</th>
<th>4. Did not plan to do this and still do not plan to do this</th>
<th>5. Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Go to an overnight camp</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Attend a sports team training or an activity at school like band camp</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Go to a day camp or community program for children</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Go to vacation bible school or a similar religious activity</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Go to a public or community swimming pool</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Travel on an airplane for a family trip</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Travel by car for a family trip</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Get a summer job or volunteer position</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Mostly stay at home</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Nothing much, my child needs a break</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K. Participate in an online summer camp or activity program</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. Take classes online to prepare for next school year</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Do educational activities other than classes to prepare for next school year</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
22. [QSummerNormal] Thinking about what your children normally do while they are out of school for summer vacation, how many of their normal activities will they able to this summer? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

ALL/MOST OF THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES 23%
ONLY A FEW/NONE OF THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITIES 45%
1. All of their normal activities 7%
2. Most of their normal activities 16%
3. Some of their normal activities 27%
4. Only a few of their normal activities 34%
5. None of their normal activities 11%
6. Unsure 5%

23. [QSummerEdu] If your children’s schools were to offer the following educational activities this summer a way to help them prepare for the next school year, please indicate which ones you would want your children to do, if any. Please select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]

1. Online educational activities other than classes 39%
2. Educational activity packets or workbooks 37%
3. Online summer school classes 34%
4. One-on-one online tutoring sessions 27%
5. One-on-one in-person tutoring sessions 15%
6. In-person summer school classes 13%
7. Other educational activities (Please specify) *%
8. None of these – I don’t think my children need do schoolwork this summer 16%
9. Unsure 7%

24. [QReasonActivities] Which of the following best describes how you feel about your children participating in activities this summer where they will be around groups of people, such as day camps, summer school, or community programs? [RANDOMIZE 1-3]

1. I am choosing to have my children participate in those types of activities. 17%
2. I have no choice other than to have my children participate in those types of activities because I have to work, but I would prefer to have them stay home if I could. 11%
3. My children will be staying home and not be participating in those types of activities. 60%
4. Unsure 12%
25. [QSafetyConcern] Thinking about the activities you currently plan to have your children do this summer where they will be around groups of people, do you feel confident that those activities will be safe in light of the coronavirus situation, or are you worried they will not be safe?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VERY/SOMEWHAAT CONFIDENT</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERY/SOMEWHAAT WORRIED</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Very confident</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Somewhat confident</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Somewhat worried</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Very worried</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Unsure</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Finally, we have a few questions for demographic purposes.

   1. Male 44%
   2. Female 56%

27. [QRace] What is your race? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]
   1. Black 12%
   2. White 59%
   3. Hispanic/Latino 24%
   4. Asian 6%
   5. Native American 1%
   6. Something else *%
   7. Prefer not to say -

28. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?
   1. High school or less 36%
   2. Some college 22%
   3. Associate’s degree 10%
   4. Bachelor’s degree 20%
   5. Graduate degree 12%
   6. Prefer not to say -

29. [QAge] What is your age?
   1. 18–29 14%
   2. 30–39 33%
   3. 40–49 32%
   4. 50–64 19%
   5. 65+ 1%

30. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?
   1. Single, never married 14%
   2. Married 64%
   3. Living with a partner 11%
   4. Separated 4%
   5. Divorced 7%
   6. Widowed 1%
   7. Prefer not to say -
31. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a …?
[RANDOMIZE SCALE R>D, D>R]
REPUBLICAN (TOTAL) 26%
DEMOCRAT (TOTAL) 40%
1. Strong Republican 12%
2. Not very strong Republican 14%
3. Independent 24%
4. Not very strong Democrat 19%
5. Strong Democrat 21%
4. A member of another party 1%
5. Unsure 10%

IF INDEPENDENT OR UNSURE [QParty=3 OR 5], ASK:

32. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?
[RANDOMIZE SCALE]
1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates 5%
2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats 13%
3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans 13%
4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates 6%
5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans 19%
6. Unsure 43%

[QPartyConsolidated: QParty + QPartyLean]
GOP + GOP-leaning independents 32%
DEM + DEM-leaning independents 46%
Total independent 7%
Total member of another party 1%
Unsure 15%

ASK ALL:

33. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be…? [RANDOMIZE SCALE CONSERVATIVE>LIBERAL, LIBERAL>CONSERVATIVE]
CONSERVATIVE (TOTAL) 26%
LIBERAL (TOTAL) 23%
1. Very conservative 10%
2. Somewhat conservative 16%
3. Moderate 41%
4. Somewhat liberal 15%
5. Very liberal 8%
6. Unsure 9%
34. **[QSocial]** Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE]  
[RANDOMIZE 1-9]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Platform</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Facebook</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instagram</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YouTube</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snapchat</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reddit</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinterest</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LinkedIn</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WhatsApp</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twitter</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else (Please specify)</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

35. **[QIncome]** Which range includes your annual household income?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Range</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than $30,000 per year</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$30,000 to $49,999 per year</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,000 to $74,999 per year</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$75,000 to $125,000 per year</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than $125,000 per year</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to say</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

36. **[QState]** In what state do you live?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>States in the Northeast</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>States in the Midwest</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>States in the South</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>States in the West</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

37. **[QUrbanRural]** How would you describe the area in which you live?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburb near a city</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small town not near a city</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural or country area</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

38. **[QReligion]** How would you describe your religion?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evangelical Protestant/Born-Again Christian</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mainline Protestant</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman Catholic</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mormon</td>
<td>*%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnostic</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atheist</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to say</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
39. [QChurch] How often do you attend a religious service?

1. At least once a week 25%
2. Once or twice a month 9%
3. A few times a year 17%
4. Usually just for religious holidays 15%
5. Never 28%
6. Prefer not to say 6%

IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER [QMarital=2 OR 3], ASK:

40. [QSpousePartnerEducation] What is the highest level of education your spouse or partner has completed? (n=389)

1. High school or less 30%
2. Some college 19%
3. Associate’s degree 12%
4. Bachelor’s degree 24%
5. Graduate degree 15%
6. Prefer not to say *%
41. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-8]
   1. Technology                                  7%
   2. Sales                                      5%
   3. Healthcare                                 9%
   4. Education or early childhood development   9%
   5. Journalism or the media                     TERMINATE
   6. Food service or the restaurant industry    7%
   7. Market research                            TERMINATE
   8. Public relations                           TERMINATE
   9. None of these                               68%

42. [QPublicSchoolParent] Are you the parent or guardian of a public school student who is currently in grades kindergarten through 12th grade? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
   1. Yes                                        100%
   2. No                                         TERMINATE
   3. Prefer not to say                          TERMINATE

43. [QLivingAtHome] Where do your children who are in grades kindergarten through 12th grade live?
   1. Full-time with me in my home               91%
   2. Split between my home and the home of another parent or family member 9%
   3. Not with me                                TERMINATE