SCHOOL CLOSURES AND BACKGROUND INFORMATION

1. [QSchoolClosures] Are any of the schools your children attend currently closed for in-person classes, and if so, please indicate the type of closure they are experiencing:
   - TOTAL CLOSED 97%
   - TOTAL OPEN 3%
   1. Closure through mid-May 9%
   2. Closure through end of school year 88%
   3. My child’s schools are still open but running on a new schedule 3%
   4. My child’s schools are still open and running normally 1%

2. [QChildrenNumber] How many children do you have in public school in grades kindergarten through 12th grade?
   - 1 49%
   - 2 36%
   - 3 11%
   - 4 3%
   - 5 1%
   - 6 or more *

3. [QKidsGradeLevels] In which grade levels do you have a child or children in public school? Select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE – LIMIT MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SELECTIONS BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN]
   - Kindergarten 12%
   - 1st grade 12%
   - 2nd grade 10%
   - 3rd grade 12%
   - 4th grade 14%
   - 5th grade 13%
   - 6th grade 13%
   - 7th grade 13%
   - 8th grade 12%
   - 9th grade (Freshman) 15%
   - 10th grade (Sophomore) 14%
   - 11th grade (Junior) 15%
   - 12th grade (Senior) 11%
ECONOMIC AND HEALTH CONCERNS

4. [QCoronaConcern{A-J}] With regard to the current coronavirus situation, how much do you worry about each of the following as a parent or guardian? [RANDOMIZE A-J]

[DISPLAY AS GRID OVER 3 PAGES]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A LOT/ SOME</td>
<td>NOT MUCH/ AT ALL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Making sure your child or children stay on track in school so they are ready for the next grade</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Your kids missing important social interactions at school or with friends</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. You or someone in your family getting the coronavirus</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. School closures will have a negative impact on your child's education</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Your children spending too much time on screens (watching TV, playing video games, or using a computer, tablet, or smart phone)</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. How the situation is affecting your child's mental health and emotional wellbeing</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Being able to make ends meet</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. How the situation is affecting your mental health and emotional wellbeing</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Your children being exposed to more of the negative aspects or risks of online social interaction, such as cyberbullying</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Figuring out what to do with your kids during the day</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. [QChildSocial] Thinking about the next couple of months, which of the following would you say concerns you more? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. That my children missing important social interactions with friends could negatively affect their emotional wellbeing | 42% |
2. That allowing my children to hang out with friends could put them at risk of being exposed to the coronavirus | 49% |
3. Unsure | 9% |
6. **[QChildReact]** Has your child reacted to the coronavirus situation in any of the following ways? Please select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]
   1. Felt lonely 31%
   2. Felt anxious 28%
   3. Felt scared 18%
   4. Misbehaved 16%
   5. Acted out of character or behaved unusually 13%
   6. Experienced depression 12%
   7. Had suicidal thoughts 3%
   8. Reacted another way (Please specify) 2%
   9. Has not reacted in any of these ways 35%
  10. Unsure 6%

7. **[QCoronaSick]** Do you personally know anyone who has been sick with the coronavirus?
   1. Yes 25%
   2. No 73%
   3. Unsure 3%

8. **[QCoronaHelpful]** To cope with the coronavirus crisis, which of the following would be the most helpful for you to have as a parent right now? Please choose NO MORE THAN THREE. [RANDOMIZE 1-9]
   1. Help keeping my children engaged in good activities 52%
   2. More money to spend on necessities 42%
   3. More information about how to support my child’s learning 30%
   4. High speed internet access 29%
   5. Paid time off work from my job 21%
   6. More hours in the day 18%
   7. More tablets or computers in the house 14%
   8. Someone to run errands for me to pick up essentials 12%
   9. Childcare 7%
  10. Something else (Please specify) 3%

9. **[QEmployment]** What is your current employment status?
   1. Employed full-time 51%
   2. Employed part-time 7%
   3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work 2%
   4. Furloughed or placed on temporary leave by my employer 6%
   5. Unemployed and looking for work 6%
   6. Unemployed and not currently looking for work 3%
   7. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver 19%
   8. Full time student *%
   9. Retired 3%
  10. Something else (Please specify) 1%
  11. Prefer not to say *%
IF STILL WORKING [QEmployment = 1-3], ASK:

10. [QCoronaWFH] Which of these statements best describes where you are working from currently, and before the coronavirus outbreak? [RANDOMIZE 1-3, 3-1] (n=313)

1. I worked from an office or job site before the coronavirus but I'm currently working from home 38%
2. I worked from an office or job site before the coronavirus and I'm still working there 44%
3. I worked from home before the coronavirus and I'm still working there 11%
4. Something else (Please specify) 4%
5. Prefer not to say 2%

ASK ALL:

11. [QCoronaPersonalHardship] Which one or two of the following are the greatest hardships you personally have faced due to the spread of the coronavirus? [SELECT UP TO TWO] [RANDOMIZE 1-13]

1. I haven’t been able to see friends and family members 24%
2. I’ve had difficulty helping my children with their schoolwork and learning 20%
3. I feel down or anxious about the overall situation in the country right now 18%
4. I haven’t been able to move freely or go about my daily routine 15%
5. I’ve lost my job, had my hours cut, or lost income 14%
6. I’ve had difficulty getting food and other essentials 13%
7. I haven’t been able to attend religious services 10%
8. I’ve had difficulty getting work done with my children around 9%
9. I’ve had health-related difficulties (seeing doctors, getting medications, etc.) 7%
10. I’ve had difficulty with working from home, or other work-related difficulty 6%
11. I’ve had difficulty with travel 6%
12. I’ve had difficulty getting along with people I live with 5%
13. I’ve had difficulty arranging childcare 4%
14. Other (Please specify) 1%
15. None of these EXCLUSIVE 14%
12. [QCoronaPayment] Have you received a coronavirus relief payment from the government, and if so, how have you used that funding? Please select all that apply. [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

1. Used to buy groceries or basic household supplies 37%
2. Used to pay for utilities, phone bills, or internet service 34%
3. Put it into a savings account 25%
4. Used to pay mortgage or rent 23%
5. Used to buy educational supplies or technology for your children 9%
6. Used to pay for medical expenses 8%
7. Used to pay for childcare 4%
8. Something else (Please specify) 5%
9. I am eligible for a coronavirus relief payment but have not received it yet 6%
10. I am not eligible for a coronavirus relief payment 12%

13. [QReliefBill] Thinking about the current situation in your local community, do you think Congress is spending too much, about the right amount, or too little on economic relief efforts in response to the coronavirus? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

1. Too much 12%
2. About the right amount 38%
3. Too little 38%
4. Unsure 12%
EDUCATION QUALITY

IF CHILDREN’S SCHOOLS ARE STILL OPEN, SKIP TO REOPENING SECTION.
IF CHILDREN’S SCHOOLS ARE CLOSED, ASK EDUCATION QUALITY QUESTIONS.

IF HAS TWO OR MORE CHILDREN IN GRADES K-12, INSERT:
[ParentIntroText] For the following questions, please respond regarding your [INSERT FIRST/SECOND/ETC] child in birth order (from oldest to youngest) of your children who are in grades kindergarten through high school. [RANDOMIZE WHICH CHILD IS ASKED ABOUT, SPLITTING EVENLY BASED ON NUMBER OF CHILDREN. FOR EXAMPLE, FOR PARENTS OF TWO CHILDREN, ASK 50% ABOUT FIRST CHILD (IN BIRTH ORDER FROM OLDEST TO YOUNGEST) WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL, 50% ABOUT SECOND CHILD WHO ATTENDS K-12 SCHOOL. PROGRAM FOR UP TO SIX CHILDREN.]

14. [QKidGrade] What grade level is your child currently in? [DROP DOWN: Kindergarten–12th grade] (n=479)

1. Kindergarten 9%
2. 1st grade 8%
3. 2nd grade 7%
4. 3rd grade 8%
5. 4th grade 7%
6. 5th grade 8%
7. 6th grade 7%
8. 7th grade 6%
9. 8th grade 7%
10. 9th grade (Freshman) 9%
11. 10th grade (Sophomore) 8%
12. 11th grade (Junior) 10%
13. 12th grade (Senior) 7%
15. [QGradeResponse] Overall, how would you rate the job your child’s school is doing in providing resources and support to help your child continue learning?

(n=479)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rating</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EXCELLENT/GOOD</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONLY FAIR/POOR</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Excellent</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Good</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Average</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Only fair</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Poor</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Unsure</td>
<td>*%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. [QGradeParent] Overall, thinking honestly, how confident do you feel about being able to help your child continue learning?

(n=479)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Confidence</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VERY/SOMewhat CONFIDENT</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOT THAT/NOT AT ALL CONFIDENT</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Very confident</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Somewhat confident</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Not that confident</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Not at all confident</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Unsure</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17. [QSchoolworkMoreLess] Is your child doing more schoolwork during this time while they are at home, doing less schoolwork, or do they have about the same amount of schoolwork to do as they normally would? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

(n=479)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More schoolwork</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less schoolwork</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About the same amount</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18. [QLearningMoreLess] Do you think your child is learning more during this time while they are at home, learning less, or are they learning about the same amount as they normally would when attending school? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

(n=479)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Learning more</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning less</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About the same amount</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
19. [QDisability] Does your child have a disability for which they usually receive specialized instruction or therapy? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] 

(n=479)
1. Yes 14%
2. No SKIP TO REOPEN. SECTION 83%
3. Unsure SKIP TO REOPEN. SECTION 2%

IF SAYS CHILD USUALLY RECEIVES SPECIAL INSTRUCTION OR THERAPY [QDisability=1], ASK:

20. [QReceivingSpecial] Are they still receiving any of their specialized instruction or therapy while their school is closed, or not? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] 

(n=68)
1. Yes 39%
2. No 57%
3. Unsure 4%

21. [QMeetingSpecial] Has your child's school held a meeting with you virtually or on the phone to describe what specialized instruction or therapy they can continue to offer while their school is closed and which services will be resumed once school opens again? [RANDOMIZE 1-2] 

(n=68)
1. Yes 47%
2. No 48%
3. Unsure 5%

22. [QSatisfiedHandlingDis] How satisfied are you with what your child’s school is doing to address your child’s needs for specialized instruction or therapy at this time? 

( n=68 )

VERY/SOMewhat SATISFIED 51%
VERY/SOMewhat DISSATISFIED 22%
1. Very satisfied 29%
2. Somewhat satisfied 22%
3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 25%
4. Somewhat dissatisfied 16%
5. Very dissatisfied 6%
6. Unsure 2%
23. [QConcernSpecial] Thinking about when your child’s school reopens . . . How much do you worry that your child’s specialized instruction or therapy might be unavailable or reduced because of budget cuts?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Worry Level</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WORRY A LOT/SOME</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DO NOT WORRY MUCH/AT ALL</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Worry a lot</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Worry some</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Worry a little</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Do not worry much</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Do not worry at all</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Unsure</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(n=68)
24. [QReopenTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-2]
   1. Schools should reopen as soon possible so students don’t fall too far behind and can receive the educational support they need  
      25%
   2. Schools should remain closed until they are certain there is no health risk, even if means students fall farther behind  
      64%
   3. Unsure  
      11%

25. [QFocusTradeoff] Even if neither one perfectly describes your views, which of the following statements do you agree with more? [RANDOMIZE ORDER 1-2]
   1. Schools should be focused on trying to get back to the way things were before the COVID-19 crisis as soon as it is safe to do so  
      32%
   2. Schools should be focused on rethinking how we educate students, coming up with new ways to teach children moving forward as a result of the COVID-19 crisis  
      62%
   3. Unsure  
      6%
MENTAL HEALTH, EMOTIONAL WELLBEING, AND TECHNOLOGY USE

26. [QTechSocialActivities {A-I}] As a result of the coronavirus situation and school closures, have your children been spending more time, less time, or about the same amount of time doing each of the following activities? [DISPLAY AS GRID, 3 PER PAGE] [RANDOMIZE A-I]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>A lot more time</th>
<th>A little more time</th>
<th>About the same as before</th>
<th>A little less time</th>
<th>A lot less time</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Using a computer or device to do schoolwork</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Watching television, movies, or shows online</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Playing video games or online games</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Helping with household chores</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Communicating with friends online or using a smartphone</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Using social media websites or apps such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, or Snapchat</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Playing outside or doing outdoor activities</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Being active or exercising</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Hanging out with their friends</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

27. [QTechEffects {A-C}] Thinking about how your children have been using technology and the internet during the coronavirus situation, do you feel technology and the internet have had a positive or negative effect on each of the following? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE A-C]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Effect</th>
<th>Very positive</th>
<th>Somewhat positive</th>
<th>Neither positive nor negative</th>
<th>Somewhat negative</th>
<th>Very negative</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. The quality of their education</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Their mental health and emotional wellbeing</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Their social connections with friends</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Finally, we have a few questions for demographic purposes.

   1. Male 44%
   2. Female 56%

29. [QRace] What is your race? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]
   1. Black 12%
   2. White 59%
   3. Hispanic/Latino 24%
   4. Asian 6%
   5. Native American 1%
   6. Something else *
   7. Prefer not to say *

30. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?
    1. High school or less 36%
    2. Some college 22%
    3. Associate’s degree 10%
    4. Bachelor’s degree 20%
    5. Graduate degree 12%
    6. Prefer not to say *

31. [QAge] What is your age?
    1. 18–29 11%
    2. 30–39 36%
    3. 40–49 31%
    4. 50–64 21%
    5. 65+ 1%

32. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?
    1. Single, never married 12%
    2. Married 67%
    3. Living with a partner 9%
    4. Separated 2%
    5. Divorced 9%
    6. Widowed 1%
    7. Prefer not to say *
33. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a…?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE R>D, D>R]

REPUBLICAN (TOTAL) 29%
DEMOCRAT (TOTAL) 36%
1. Strong Republican SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY 16%
2. Not very strong Republican SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY 13%
3. Independent CONTINUE TO QPARTYLEAN 25%
4. Not very strong Democrat SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY 14%
5. Strong Democrat SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY 22%
6. A member of another party SKIP TO QIDEOLOGY 1%
7. Unsure CONTINUE TO QPARTYLEAN 8%

IF INDEPENDENT OR UNSURE [QParty=3 OR 5], ASK:

34. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE]

1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates 5%
2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats 13%
3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans 14%
4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates 6%
5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans 29%
6. Unsure 34%

[QPartyConsolidated: QParty + QPartyLean]

GOP + GOP-leaning independents 35%
DEM + DEM-leaning independents 43%
Total independent 10%
Total member of another party 1%
Unsure 11%

ASK ALL:

35. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be…?

[RANDOMIZE SCALE CONSERVATIVE>LIBERAL, LIBERAL>CONSERVATIVE]

CONSERVATIVE (TOTAL) 29%
LIBERAL (TOTAL) 20%
1. Very conservative 12%
2. Somewhat conservative 17%
3. Moderate 43%
4. Somewhat liberal 11%
5. Very liberal 9%
6. Unsure 8%
36. **[QSocial]** Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-9]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Platform</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Facebook</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instagram</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YouTube</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snapchat</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reddit</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinterest</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LinkedIn</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WhatsApp</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twitter</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else (Please specify)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

37. **[QIncome]** Which range includes your annual household income?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Range</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than $30,000 per year</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$30,000 to $49,999 per year</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,000 to $74,999 per year</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$75,000 to $125,000 per year</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than $125,000 per year</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to say</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

38. **[QState]** In what state do you live?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>States in the Northeast</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>States in the Midwest</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>States in the South</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>States in the West</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

39. **[QUrbanRural]** How would you describe the area in which you live?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburb near a city</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small town not near a city</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural or country area</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

40. **[QReligion]** How would you describe your religion?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evangelical Protestant/Born-Again Christian</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mainline Protestant</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman Catholic</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mormon</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnostic</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atheist</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to say</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
41. [QChurch] How often do you attend a religious service?
   1. At least once a week 22%
   2. Once or twice a month 13%
   3. A few times a year 17%
   4. Usually just for religious holidays 12%
   5. Never 31%
   6. Prefer not to say 5%

IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER [QMarital=2 OR 3], ASK:

42. [QSpousePartnerEducation] What is the highest level of education your spouse or partner has completed? (n=374)
   1. High school or less 37%
   2. Some college 18%
   3. Associate’s degree 8%
   4. Bachelor’s degree 22%
   5. Graduate degree 15%
   6. Prefer not to say -
SCREENERS AND INITIAL DEMOGRAPHICS ASKED AT BEGINNING OF SURVEY

43. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-8]
   1. Technology 4%
   2. Sales 4%
   3. Healthcare 10%
   4. Education or early childhood development 6%
   5. Journalism or the media TERMINATE -
   6. Food service or the restaurant industry 6%
   7. Market research TERMINATE -
   8. Public relations TERMINATE -
   9. None of these 74%

44. [QPublicSchoolParent] Are you the parent or guardian of a public school student who is currently in grades kindergarten through 12th grade? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]
   1. Yes 100%
   2. No TERMINATE -
   3. Prefer not to say TERMINATE -

45. [QLivingAtHome] Where do your children who are in grades kindergarten through 12th grade live?
   1. Full-time with me in my home 93%
   2. Split between my home and the home of another parent or family member 7%
   3. Not with me TERMINATE -